THE

PUGGALA-PAÑÑATTI.

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PART I.—TEXT.

EDITED BY

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INTRODUCTIOI..

The Abhidhamma pitaka seems to be based for the most part upon the Sutta pitaka, and contains little beyond what we find in the older texts Childers defines the former collection as the basket of transcendental doctrines," and says that the name of this third great division of the Buddhist scriptures "implies metaphysical as opposed to moral doctrine (dhamma)" This accomplished Pali scholar seems to have judged of the whole of the Abhidhamma books by the few specimens he had come across of two— the Yamakam and Patthânam But these works, as well as the Kathâvatthu, do not appear to be more metaphysical than many of the suttas in the older *Nikayas* I find very little that is transcendental in the Vibhangappakaranam, Dhammasangani, and Puggala pannatti Of the last, now for the first time edited, the reader can form his own opinion Dr Rhys Davids had doubtless good and sufficient reasons

for refusing his assent to the popular opinion as to the metaphysical character of these works, and for giving in his "Hibbert Lectures" a positive denial to Childers's statement His words may be here quoted —"*There is much misconception as to this name It has been explained as meaning metaphysics But so far as anything as is yet known of the Abhidhamma books, they are by no means more metaphysical than the other parts of the Pitakas There is indeed but very little metaphysics in early Buddhism, and 'abhidhamma' would seem to bear much more to 'Dhamma' the relation which 'bye law' bears to 'law,' than that which 'metaphysics' bears to 'physics'*"

The *compilers of the* Abhidhamma books *seem to have* taken up such subjects only as are discussed at full length in the Nikayas dealing with them, more or less, in a purely scholastic and technical manner, with some variation in regard to the order and arrangement of the numerous details *connected with the* Buddhist *creed* Classification carried almost to an excess, in some of the books (the *Dhamma sangani*, for instance), appears to be the strong point in this pitaka and Buddhaghosha, in his Visuddhimagga has perhaps followed the method adopted by the Abhidhamma compilers with regard to their summaries of Buddhist *teaching*

It is not always an easy task to harmonize the statements of the Sutta and Abhidhamma pitakas, except upon the

assumption that the latter collection is much later than the latest of the four Nikâyas [1]

The Puggala paññatti is indebted not only for its subject matter, but also for its form, to the older pitaka books Its *form* seems to have been modelled upon that of the Sangiti suttantam of the Dîgha nikaya This sutta, as technical and dry in its treatment of its subject as any Abhidhamma treatise, and not, in many cases any fuller than the Mâtikâ to the present work, treats of the *dasa dhammâ* or ten conditions much in the same way as the work before us deals with the *dasa puggalâ* or ten individuals (*i e* the varieties of those walking in the four paths, see Childers's Pâli Dictionary, s v Puggalo)

Occasionally we find the two subjects overlapping, that is to say, *puggalas* are mentioned in the Sangiti sutta and *dhammas* are referred to in the Puggala paññatti Amongst the *cattâro dhammâ* of the Sangiti sutta, immediately following the *cattâro ariyavohârâ* mention is made of CATTÂRO PUGGALÂ exactly in the same words as in the Mâtikâ of the Puggala paññatti (Cattâro Puggalâ, §§ 19, 23, 24, 29) But our text derives its definitions and illustrations from other sources, that of IV § 24 c may be found in the *Brahmajala* and *Sâmaññaphala* suttas, but the additions to IV § 24 b I have not met with elsewhere

[1] See Oldenberg's Life of Buddha (English translation) pp 449-450

Amongst the *satta dhammâ* of the Sangiti sutta we find SATTÂ PUGGALÂ DAKKHINEYYÂ, *corresponding to the Mâtikâ, pt. I 30–36, while Nos 32, 33, and 34 are previously* mentioned as TAYO PUGGALÂ, both in the above-mentioned sutta and in the Puggala paññatti (These well known terms are used without any explanation in the Anguttara nikâya II v 7–8)

In the third *bhânavâram* of the Sangiti sutta we find ATTHA PUGGALÂ in the very terms of our text, with the curious omission of the words "ime cattaro maggasamangino, ime cattâro phalasamangino puggala," without which addition the number appears to be but four

The *Sangiti sutta* might fairly be called "Dhamma-paññatti," corresponding in meaning to the Dhamma sangani, which contains an enumeration and classification of *dhammas* (conditions)

As to the *materials* made use of by the compiler of the Puggala paññatti, we can speak somewhat more positively We have found nearly the whole of the third fourth, and fifth sections of our text (tayo puggalâ, cattâro puggalâ panca puggala) in the corresponding sections (tika nipâta catukka nipata, etc) of the Anguttara nikâya, including the long passage entitled *Yo lhâjirupamâ puggalâ*

I need hardly say anything of the other sections, as they are mere repetitions, the CHA PUGGALÂ goes partly over the same ground as the Ekakam Nos 28 and 29 of the

ATTHA PUGGALÂ have already been noticed as occurring in the Sangîti sutta, while the NAVA PUGGALÂ is a repetition of I 28–36, and DASA PUGGALÂ refers to I 37–46 of our text

For the sake of comparison it may be stated that IV No 15 (Mâtikâ) is to be found in the Anguttara nikâya, Dukanipâta XII 11, and IV Nos 1, 2, 3 occur in the Samyutta nikâya, while IV 29 is to be found in the Sangîti sutta

Nos 23, 24, and 25, pt I of the Puggala paññatti seem to be curiously out of place, as we naturally expect them to be amongst the *tayo puggalâ* The Sangîti sutta names them under the *tisso paññâ*

Nos 42–46 pt I are mentioned without explanation in the Sangîti sutta as the *pañca anâgâmino* The only terms in pt I that I have not come across are Nos 1–8, 10–14, 19, 20 37, 38, 39

The designations in pt II Nos 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, are in the Anguttara nikâya, Dukanipâta XI 2, 4, 5, 11–12 As to the remainder of the DVI PUGGALÂ, the terms themselves are to be found under a slightly different form in the Sangîti sutta and Anguttara nikâya *

It has already been stated that some of the dhammas are referred to in the Puggala-paññatti, but they are mentioned merely as a mode of explaining the designations applied to the puggalas, thus in defining, for instance, the concrete term *kodhano*, the abstract word *kodho* is first dealt with

There seems to be, however, a fixed and recognized order in which both these abstract and concrete terms should be enumerated, in regard to the former the Puggala pannatti agrees with the Sangiti sutta and Anguttara nikaya (II XVI 1-5) in the dhamma terms from 1 to 5

I have not found the concrete terms in the *Anguttara*, but four of them (1, 2, 3, 4) occur in the Sangiti sutta *exactly in the order given in the Puggala paññatti*

For the 5th and 6th the Sangiti sutta has Papiccho and Micchaditthi, Sanditthiparamasi and Addhânagatiduppatinissaggî We find No 5, however, amongst the asaddhammâ of the same book The remainder of the dhammas mentioned in the Puggala paññatti are to be found, without explanation, in the ' Dve dhammâ" of the Sangiti sutta, *and in a slightly different order in the* Anguttara nikaya in two distinct sets As the conventional *arrangements of* these dhammas perhaps varied from time to time, I therefore annex a list of them as found in the Sangiti sutta, with references to the Anguttara nikâya and Puggala pannatti —

	SANGÎTI SUTTA	ANGUTTARA NIKÂYA.	PUGGALA PANNATTI
1	Nâmañ ca rûpañ ca ..	II ix 3	
2	Avijjâ ca bhavatanhâ ca		..
3	Bhavaditthi ca vibhavaditthi ca ..	II ix 5	
4	Ahirikañ ca anottappañ ca	II xvi 5	II 6
5	Hiri ca ottappañ ca	II xvi 10	II 15
6	Dovacassatâ ca pâpamittatâ ca	II ix 8	II 6

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	SANGÎTI SUTTA	ANGUTTARA NIKAYA	PUGGALA PAÑÑATTI
7	Sovacassatâ ca kalyâṇamittatâ ca	II ix 9	II 16
8	Âpattikusalata ca âpatti uṭṭhânakusalata ca	II ix 11	
9	Samapattikusalatâ ca samapatti uṭṭhanakusalatâ ca	II xv 1	
10	Dhatukusalatâ ca manasikarakusalatâ ca	II ix 10	
11	Kalyâṇakusalatâ ca paṭiccasamuppadakusalatâ ca		
12.	Ṭhânakusalatâ ca aṭṭhânakusalatâ ca		
13	Ajjavan ca maddavan ca	II xv 2	
14	Khanti ca soraccan ca	II xv 3	
15	Sakalyanañ ca paṭisanthâro ca	II xv 4	
16	Ahimsâ ca soceyyan ca	II xv 5	
17	Muṭṭhasaccan ca asampajaññan ca	II xv 16	II 8
18	Sati ca sampajaññan ca	II xv 17	II 18
19	Indriyesu aguttadvaratâ ca bhojane amattaññutâ ca	II xv 6	II 7
20	Indriyesu guttadvâratâ ca bhojane mattaññutâ ca	II xv 7	II 17
21	Paṭisankharabalañ ca bhâvanabalan ca	II xv 8	
22	Satibalan ca samâdhibalañ ca	II xv 9	
23	Samatho ca vipassana ca	II xv 10	
24	Nimittañ ca paggahanimittañ ca		
25	Paggâho ca avikkhepo ca	II ix 2	
26	Sîlasampada ca diṭṭhi sampadâ ca	II xv 12	II 19
27	Sîlavipatti ca diṭṭhivipatti ca	II xv 11	II 9
28	Sîlavisuddhi ca diṭṭhivisuddhi ca	II xv 13	
29	Diṭṭhivisuddhi kho pana yathadiṭṭhissa ca padhanam	II xv 14	
30	Samvego ca samvejanîyesu ṭhânesu *samviggassa ca* yoniso padhanam		
31	Asantuṭṭhita ca kusalesu dhammesu appaṭivanitâ padhanasmim	II xv 15	
32	Vijja ca vimutti ca	II ix 4	
33	Khaye ñânam anuppade ñânam		

For the text of the present edition of our Abhidhamma book I have made use of the following manuscripts

1 The Phayre MS in the India Office Library written on palm leaves in Burmese characters

2 A paper MS in my own possession, in Sinhalese writing

3 A commentary, beautifully written in Sinhalese characters on paper, in the possession of Dr Rhys Davids

4 A commentary on paper in Sinhalese writing, amongst my own collection of MSS

The second Manuscript is of the same type as the first but less accurate, having been copied by a Sinhalese scribe from a Burmese original It has many literal errors pepetuating the common blunders of Burmese scribes Three and four, belonging to a different recension, contain copies of a far more accurate text than those just mentioned, and enabled the editor to correct some curious mistakes

Next year Dr Rhys Davids conjointly with myself, intends to publish the entire but short commentary to the Puggala paññatti, with notes and various readings.

The corresponding passages in the Anguttara nikâya have been compared, together with one or two similar pieces in the Dhammasangani

For Part II of the Puggala Paññatti the Commentary failed altogether to be helpful, because, perhaps, the writer considered the explanations of the text to be amply sufficient.

There is in the British Museum Collection a *tîkâ* or sub-

commentary entitled Linattha pada-vannanâ, by Ânand-âcariya, a portion of which deals with the Puggala-Paññatti

A good Sinhalese MS of our text is still much needed, before we can be quite sure of some two or three unusual terms in Part II The use of *patodo* (II 18*b*) is curious, the only meaning given by Childers is *goad*, and at first sight one would like to read sampajañña patodo instead of *sampajaññam, patodo*, but a corresponding passage in the Dhammasangani shows us that our text has the right reading *Patodo*, therefore, must be one of the synonyms of *sampajaññam*, with the meaning of *mental stimulus*

The Puggala paññatti not only contains many useful contributions to Pâli lexicography, but is also most valuable in the light it throws upon Buddhistic terms and phraseology, and in this respect perhaps is by far the most interesting of the Abhidhammapitaka books

PUGGALA-PAÑÑATTI.

Namo tassa bhagavato arahato sammâsambuddhassa

MÂTIKÂ

I

Cha paññattiyo —khandha-paññatti, âyatana paññatti, dhâtu-paññatti, sacca-paññatti, indriya paññatti, puggala-paññattî ti

Kittâvatâ khandhânam khandhapaññatti? Yâvatâ pañca khandhâ —rûpakkhandho, vedanakkhandho, saññakkhandho sankhârakkhandho, viññânakkhandho, ettâvatâ khandhânam khandhapaññatti.

Kittâvatâ âyatanânam âyatanapaññatti? Yâvatâ dvâdasâyatanâni —cakkhâyatanam, rûpâyatanam, sotâyatanam saddâyatanam, ghânâyatanam, gandhâyatanam, jivhâyatanam, rasâyatanam, kâyâyatanam, photthabbâyatanam, manâyatanam, dhammâyatanam, ettâvatâ ayatanânam âyatana paññatti

Kittâvatâ dhâtûnam dhâtupaññatti? Yavatâ atthârasa dhâtuyo —cakkhudhâtu, rûpadhâtu, cakkhuviññânadhâtu, sotadhatu, saddadhâtu, sotaviññânadhâtu, ghânadhatu, gandhadhâtu, ghânaviññanadhâtu, jivhadhâtu, rasadhâtu, jivhâviññânadhâtu, kâyadhatu, photthabbadhâtu, kâyaviññanadhâtu, manodhâtu, dhammadhâtu, manoviññânadhâtu, ettâvatâ dhâtûnam dhâtupaññatti.

Kittâvatâ saccânam saccapaññatti? Yâvatâ cattâri saccâni —dukkhasaccam, samudayasaccam, nirodhasaccam, maggasaccam, ettâvatâ saccânam saccapaññatti

Kittâvatâ indriyânam indriyapaññatti? Yâvata bâvisatindriyâni —cakkhundriyam, sotindriyam, ghânindriyam, jivhindriyam, kâyindriyam, manindriyam, jîvindriyam itthindriyam, purisindriyam, sukhindriyam, dukkhindriyam, somanassindriyam, domanassindriyam, upekhindriyam, saddhindriyam, virindriyam, satindriyam, samâdhindriyam, paññindriyam, anaññâtaññassâmitindriyam, aññindriyam, aññâtavindriyam, ettâvatâ indriyânam indriyapaññatti

Kittâvatâ puggalânam puggalapaññatti?

1 Samayavimutto
2 asamayavimutto
3 kuppadhammo
4 akuppadhammo
5 parihânadhammo
6 aparihanadhammo
7 cetanâbhabbo
8 anurakkhanabhabbo
9 puthujjano
10 gotrabhû
11 bhayûparato
12 abhayûparato
13 bhabbagamano
14 abhabbâgamano
15 niyato
16 aniyato
17 patipannako phale thito
19 samasisi
20 thitakappî
21 ariyo
22 anariyo
23 sekkho
24 asekkho
25 n'eva sekkho nâsekkho
26 tevijjo
27 chalabhiñño

28 sammâsambuddho
29 paccekasambuddho
30 ubhato bhaga vımutto
31 pannavımutto
32 kayasakkhî
33 dıtthıpatto
34 saddhâvımutto
35 dhammânusârî
36 saddhânusarı
37 sattakkhattum paramo
38 kolankolo
39 ekabıjı
40 sakadâgâmî
41 anagâmî
42 antarâ parınıbbâyı
43 upahacca parınıbbâyı
44 asankhâra parınıbbayı
45 sasankhâra parınıbbayı
46 uddhamsoto akanıttha gâmı
47 sotapanno sotapattı phala sacchıkırıyaya patıpanno
48 sakadagâmı sakadâgamı phala sacchıkırıyâya patıpanno
49 anagâmı anagâmı phala sacchıkırıyâya patıpanno
50 araha arahattâya patıpanno

EKAKAM

II

DVE PUGGALÂ

1 Kodhano ca upanahı ca
2 makkhı ca palâsı ca
3 ıssukı ca maccharî ca
4 satho ca mayavî ca.
5 ahırıko ca anottappı ca
6 dubbaco ca papamitto ca

7 indriyesu aguttadvâro ca bhojane amattaññû ca
8 mutthassati ca asampajâno ca
9 sîlavipanno ca ditthivipanno ca
10 ajjhattasaññojano ca bahiddhâsaññojano ca
11. akkhodhano ca anupanâhî ca
12 amakkhî ca apalâsî ca
13 anissukî ca amacchari ca
14 asatho ca amâyâvi ca
15 hirîmâ ca ottappî ca
16 suvaco ca kalyânamitto ca
17 indriyesu guttadvâro ca bhojane mattaññû ca.
18 upatthitasati ca sampajâno ca
19 silasampanno ca ditthisampanno ca.
20 dve puggalâ dullabhâ lokasmim
21 dve puggalâ dutappayâ
22 dve puggala sutappayâ
23 dvinnam puggalânam asavâ vaddhanti
24 dvinnam puggalanam âsavâ na vaddhanti
25 hînâdhimutto ca panitâdhimutto ca
26 titto ca tappetâ ca

DUKAM

III.

TAYO PUGGALÂ

1 Nirâso, âsamso, vigatâso
2 tayo gilânûpamâ puggala
3 kâyasakkhî, ditthippatto, saddhâvimutto
4 gûthabhânî, pupphabhânî, madhubhâni
5 arunûpamacitto puggalo, vijjûpamacitto puggalo, vajirûpamacitto puggalo
6 andho, ekacakkhu, dve cakkhu
7 avakujjapañño puggalo, ucchanga pañño puggalo puthupañño puggalo

8 atth' ekacco puggalo kâmesu ca bhavesu ca avitarâgo, atth' ekacco puggalo kâmesu vitarâgo bhavesu avitarâgo, atth' ekacco puggalo kâmesu ca bhavesu vitarâgo

9 pasânalekhupamo puggalo, pathavilekhûpamo puggalo udakalekhupamo puggalo

10 tayo potthakûpamâ puggalâ

11 tayo kâsikavatthûpamâ puggalâ

12 suppameyyo duppameyyo appameyyo

13 atth' ekacco puggalo na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo, na payirupasitabbo,
atth' ekacco puggalo sevitabbo bhajitabbo payirupâsitabbo,
atth' ekacco puggalo sakkatvâ garunkatvâ sevitabbo, bhajitabbo payirupâsitabbo

14 atth' ekacco puggalo jigucchitabbo, na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo na payirupasitabbo,
atth' ekacco puggalo ajjhupekkhitabbo na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo na payirupasitabbo,
atth' ekacco puggalo sevitabbo, bhajitabbo, payirûpâsitabbo

15 atth' ekacco puggalo sîlesu paripûrakârî samâdhismim mattasokârî paññâya mattasokârî,
atth ekacco puggalo sîlesu ca paripûrakârî samâdhismiñca paripûrakârî paññâya mattasokârî,
atth' ekacco puggalo sîlesu ca paripûrakârî samâdhismiñ ca paripûrakârî paññâya ca paripûrakârî

16 tayo satthâro apare pi tayo satthâro

TIKAM

IV

CATTÂRO PUGGALÂ

1 Asappuriso asappurisena asappurisataro sappuriso sappurisena sappurisataro

2 Pâpo pâpena pâpataro, kalyâno kalyânena kalyânataro

3 Pâpadhammo, papadhammena pâpadhammataro, kalyanadhammo, kalyânadhammena kalyânadhammataro.

4 Sâvajjo, vajjabahulo, appasâvajjo, anavajjo

5 Ugghatitaññû, vipaccitaññû, neyyo padaparamo

6 Yuttapatibhâno no muttapatibhano muttapatibhâno no yuttapatibhano, yuttapatibhâno ca muttapatibhâno ca, n' eva yuttapatibhâno no muttapatibhâno

7 Cattâro dhammakathikâ puggalâ.

8 Cattâro valahakûpama puggala

9 Cattaro mûsikûpamâ puggalâ

10 Cattâro ambûpamâ puggalâ

11 Cattâro kumbhûpamâ puggalâ

12 Cattâro udakarahadûpamâ puggala

13 Cattâro balivaddûpamâ puggalâ

14 Cattâro âsivisûpamâ puggalâ

15 Atth' ekacco puggalo ananuvicca apariyogahetvâ avannârahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti,

atth' ekacco puggalo ananuvicca apariyogâhetvâ vannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti,

atth' ekacco ananuvicca apariyogâhetva appasâdaniye thâne pasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti,

atth' ekacco puggalo ananuvicca apariyogâhetvâ pasâdaniye thâne appasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti

16 Atth' ekacco puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetvâ avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti,

atth' ekacco puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetvâ vannârahassa vannam bhasita hoti,

atth' ekacco puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetvâ appasâdaniye thâne appasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti,

atth' ekacco puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetvâ pasâdaniye thâne pasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti

17 Atth' ekacco puggalo avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena, no ca kho vannârahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena

atth' ekacco puggalo vannârahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena no ca kho avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena,

atth' ekacco puggalo avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti

bhûtam taccham kâlena, vannârahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena,

atth' ekacco puggalo n' eva avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena, no pi vannârahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kalena

18 Utthânaphalûpajîvî no puññaphalûpajîvî, puññaphalûpajîvî no utthânaphalûpajîvî, utthânaphalûpajîvî ca puññaphalûpajîvî ca, n' eva utthanaphalûpajîvi no puññaphalûpajîvî

19 Tamo tamaparâyano, tamo jotiparâyano, joti tamaparâyano joti jotiparâyano

20 Onatonato, onatunnato, unnatonato, unnatunnato

21 Cattaro rukkhûpamâ puggalâ

22 Rûpappamâno rûpappasanno ghosappamâno ghosappasanno, lûkhappamâno lûkhappasanno, dhammappamâno dhammappasanno

23 Atth' ekacco puggalo attahitaya patipanno hoti no parahitâya,

atth' ekacco puggalo parahitâya patipanno hoti no attahitâya,

atth' ekacco puggalo attahitâya c'eva patipanno hoti parahitâya ca,

atth' ekacco puggalo n'eva attahitâya patipanno hoti no parahitâya

24 Atth' ekacco puggalo attantapo hoti attaparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto,

atth' ekacco puggalo parantapo hoti paraparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto,

atth' ekacco puggalo attantapo ca hoti attaparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto parantapo ca paraparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto,

atth' ekacco puggalo n'eva attantapo hoti na attaparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto na parantapo na paraparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto So anattantapo aparantehi ditth' eva dhamme nicchâto nibbûto sitibhûto sukha patisamvedi brahmabhûtena attanâ viharati

25 Sarâgo sadoso, samoho, samâno

26 Atth' ekacco puggalo lâbhî hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa na labhî adhipaññâ dhamma-vipassanâya,

atth' ekacco puggalo lâbhî hoti adhipaññâ-dhamma-vipassanâya na lâbhî ajjhattam cetosamathassa;

atth' ekacco puggalo lâbhî c'eva hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa lâbhî adhipaññâ-dhamma-vipassanâya;

atth' ekacco puggalo n'eva lâbhî hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa na lâbhî adhipaññâ-dhamma-vipassanâya.

27. Anusotagâmî puggalo, paṭisotagâmî puggalo, ṭhitatto puggalo, tinno pârangato phale tiṭṭhati brâhmano.

28. Appasuto sutena anupapanno, appasuto sutena upapanno, bahusuto sutena anupapanno, bahusuto sutena upapanno.

29. Samaṇamacalo, samanapadumo, samanapundariko, samanesu samanasukhumâlo.

CATUKKAM

V.

PAÑCA PUGGALÂ.

1. Atth' ekacco puggalo ârabhati ca vippaṭisârî ca hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yatth' assa te uppannâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti:

atth' ekacco puggalo ârabhati na vippaṭisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yatth' assa te uppannâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti:

atth' ekacco puggalo nârabhati vippaṭisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâyavimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yatth' assa te uppannâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti:

atth' ekacco puggalo nârabhati na vippaṭisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yatth' assa te uppannâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti.

2 Datvâ avajânâti, samvâsena avajânâti, âdheyyamukho hoti, lolo hoti, mando momûho hoti

3 Pañca yodhâjîvûpamâ puggalâ, 4 pañca pindapâtikâ, 5 pañca khalupacchâbhattikâ, 6 pañca ekâsanikâ, 7. pañca pamsukûlikâ, 8 pañca tecîvarikâ, 9 pañca âraññikâ, 10. pañca rukkhamûlikâ, 11 pañca abbhokâsikâ, 12 pañca nesajjikâ, 13 pañca yathâsanthatikâ, 14 pañca sosânikâ

PAÑCAKAM

VI

CHA PUGGALÂ

1. Atth' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati, tattha ca sabbaññutam pâpunati phalesu ca vasibhâvam

atth' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati, na ca tattha sabbaññutam papunâti na ca phalesu vasibhâvam

atth' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati, ditth' eva dhamme dukkhass' antakaro hoti sâvakapâramiñ ca papunati

atth' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati, ditth' eva dhamme dukkhass' antakaro hoti na ca sâvakapâramim pâpunâti

atth' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati, ditth' eva dhamme dukkhass' anta karo hoti anâgâmî hoti anâgantva itthattam

atth' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu samam saccâni abhisambujjhati, na ca ditth' eva dhamme dukkhass' antakaro hoti sakadâgâmî hoti âgantvâ itthattam

CHAKKAM

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VII

SATTA PUGGALÂ

1 Satt' udakûpamâ puggala sakim nimugg^ hoti, ummujjitvâ nimujjati, ummujjitvâ jjitva vipassati viloketi, ummujjit^ patigadhapatto hoti, ummujjitvâ ti titthati brâhmano

2 Ubh^to bhaga-vimutto, pañ ditthipatto, saddhavimutto, dhammâ^

SATTAKAM

VIII

AṬṬHA PUGGALA

1 Cattâro maggasamangino cattaro phalasamangino puggala

AṬṬHAKAM

IX

NAVA PUGGALÂ

1 Sammâsambuddho, paccekasambuddho, ubhatobhâgavimutto, paññavimutto, kâyasakkhi, diṭṭhipatto, saddhâvimutto, dhammanusâri, saddhânusârî

NAVAKAM

X

DASA PUGGALÂ

1 Pañcannam idha niṭṭhâ pancannam idha vihâya niṭṭhâ

DASAKAM

PUGGALAPAÑÑATTI MATIKÂ

I

1 *Katamo ca puggalo samayavimutto?* Idh' ekacco puggalo kâlena kâlam samayena samayam attha vimokkhe kâyena phusitvâ viharati paññâya c' assa disvâ ekacce âsavâ parikkhînâ honti ayam vuccati *puggalo samayavimutto*

2 *Katamo ca puggalo asamayavimutto?* Idh' ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho kâlena kâlam samayena samayam attha vimokkhe kayena phusitvâ viharati paññaya c' assa disva âsavâ parikkhînâ honti ayam vuccati *puggalo asamayavimutto* Sabbe pi ariyapuggalâ ariye vimokkhe *asamayavimuttâ*

3 *Katamo ca puggalo kuppadhammo?* Idh' ekacco puggalo labhî hoti rûpasahagatânam vâ arûpasahagatânam va samâpattînam, so ca kho na nikâma labhî hoti na akicchalâbhî na akasira labhî na yatthicchakam yadicchakam yâvaticchakam samâpajjati pi vutthâti pi, thânam kho pan' etam vijjati yam tassa puggalassa pamâdam âgamma tâ samâpattiyo kuppeyyum ayam vuccati *puggalo kuppadhammo*

4 *Katamo ca puggalo akuppadhammo?* Idh' ekacco puggalo lâbhî hoti rûpasahagatânam vâ arûpasahagatânam vâ samâpattinam, so ca kho nikama lâbhî hoti akicchalâbhî akasiralâbhî yatthicchakam yadicchakam yâvaticchakam samâpajjati pi vutthâti pi, atthânam etam anavakâso yam tassa puggalassa pamâdam âgamma tâ samâpattiyo kuppeyyum ayam vuccati *puggalo akuppadhammo.* Sabbe pi ariyapuggalâ ariye vimokkhe akuppadhamma

5 *Katamo ca puggalo parihânadhammo?* Idh' ekacco puggalo labhî hoti rûpasahagatânam vâ arû-

pasahagatânam vâ samâpattînam, so ca kho na nikâmalâbhî hoti na akicchalâbhi na akasiralâbhi na yatthicchakam yadicchakam yavaticchakam samâpajjati pi vutthati pi, thânam kho pan' etam vijjati yam so puggalo pamâdam âgamma tâhi samâpattihi parihâreyya ayam vuccati *puggalo parihanadhammo*

6 *Katamo ca puggalo aparihânadhammo ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo lâbhî hoti rûpasahagatânam vâ arûpa sahagatânam vâ samâpattinam, so ca kho nikâmalabhî hoti akicchalâbhî akasiralâbhî yatthicchakam yadicchakam yâvaticchakam samâpajjati pi vutthati pi, atthânam etam anavakâso yam so puggalo pamâdam âgamma tahi samâpattihi parihareyya ayam vuccati *puggalo aparihânandhammo* Sabbe pi ariyapuggalâ ariye vimokkhe aparihânadhammâ

7 *Katamo ca puggalo cetanâbhabbo ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo lâbhî hoti rûpasahagatânam vâ arûpasahagatânam vâ samâpattînam, so ca kho na nikâmalâbhî hoti na akicchalabhî na akasiralabhî na yatthicchakam yadicchakam yâvaticchakam samâpajjati pi vutthati pi, sace anusañceteti na parihâyati tâhi samâpattihi, sace na anusañceteti parihâyati tâhi samâpattihi ayam vuccati *puggalo cetanâbhabbo*

8 *Katamo ca puggalo anurakkhanâbhabbo ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo labhî hoti rûpasahagatânam vâ arûpasahagatânam vâ samâpattinam, so ca kho na nikâmalâbhî hoti na akicchalâbhî na akasiralabhî na yatthicchakam yadicchakam yâvaticchakam samâpajjati pi vutthâti pi, sace anurakkhati na parihâyati tâhi samâpattihi, sace na anurakkhati parihâyati tahi samâpattihi ayam vuccati *puggalo anurakkhanâbhabbo*

9 *Katamo ca puggalo puthujjano ?*

Yassa puggalassa tini saññojanâni appahînâni na ca tesam dhammânam pahânâya patipanno ayam vuccati *puggalo puthujjano*

10 *Katamo ca puggalo gotrabhû ?*

Yesam dhammânam samanantarâ ariyadhammassa avakkanti hoti tehi dhammehi samannâgato puggalo ayam vuccati *gotrabhû*.

11–12. *Katamo ca puggalo bhayûparato?*
Satta sekhâ *bhayûparatâ* ye ca puthujjanâ sîlavanto: arahâ *abhayûparato*.

13. *Katamo ca puggalo abhabbâgamano?*
Ye te puggalâ kammâvaraṇena samannâgatâ, kilesâvaraṇena samannâgatâ, vipâkâvaraṇena samannâgatâ, assaddhâ, acchandikâ, duppaññâ, jalâ, abhabbâ niyâmam okkamitum kusalesu dhammesu sammattam. ime vuccanti *puggalâ abhabbâgamanâ*.

14. *Katamo ca puggalo bhabbâgamano?*
Ye te puggalâ na kammâvaraṇena samannâgatâ, na kilesâvaraṇena samannâgatâ, na vipâkâvaraṇena samannâgatâ, saddhâ, chandikâ, paññavanto, bhabbâ niyâmam okkamitum kusalesu dhammesu sammattam: ime vuccanti *puggalâ bhabbâgamanâ*.

15–16. *Katamo ca puggalo niyato?*
Pañca puggalâ ânantarikâ, ye ca micchâdiṭṭhikâ niyatâ: aṭṭha ca ariyapuggalâ *niyatâ*: avasesâ *puggalâ aniyatâ*.

17–18. *Katamo ca puggalo paṭipannako?*
Cattâro magga-samangino puggalâ paṭipannakâ: cattâro phala-samangino puggalâ phale ṭhitâ.

19. *Katamo ca puggalo samasîsî?*
Yassa puggalassa apubbam acarimam âsavapariyâdânañ ca hoti jîvitapariyâdânañ ca: ayam vuccati *puggalo samasîsî*.

20. *Katamo ca puggalo ṭhita-kappî?*
Ayañ ca puggalo sotâpatti-phala sacchikiriyâya paṭipanno assa kappassa ca uḍḍayhana-velâ assa n'eva tâva kappo uḍḍayheyya yâvâyam puggalo na sotâpattiphalam sacchikaroti: ayam vuccati *ṭhita-kappî*.

Sabbe pi maggasamangino *puggalâ ṭhitakappino*

21–22 *Katamo ca puggalo ariyo?*
Aṭṭha ariyapuggalâ *ariyâ*, avasesâ *puggalâ anariyâ*

23–25 *Katamo ca puggalo sekkho?*
Cattaro maggasamangino tayo phalasamangino puggalâ *sekkhâ*, arahâ *asekkho*, avasesâ puggalâ *n'eva sekkhâ nâsekkhâ*

26 *Katamo ca puggalo tevijjo?*
Tihi vijjâhi samannâgato *puggalo tevijjo*

27. *Katamo ca puggalo chalabhiñño?*
Chahi abhiññâhi samannâgato *puggalo chalabhiñño*

28 *Katamo ca puggalo sammâsambuddho?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati tattha ca sabbaññutam pâpunâti phalesu ca vasîbhâvam ayam vuccati *puggalo sammâsambuddho*

29 *Katamo ca puggalo paccekasambuddho?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati na ca tattha sabbaññutam pâpunâti na ca phalesu vasîbhâvam ayam vuccati *puggalo paccekasambuddho*

30 *Katamo ca puggalo ubhato bhaga-vimutto?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo aṭṭha vimokkhe kâyena phusitvâ viharati paññâya c' assa âsavâ parikkhînâ honti ayam vuccati *puggalo ubhato bhaga-vimutto*

31 *Katamo ca puggalo paññâ vimutto?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho aṭṭha vimokkhe kâyena phusitva viharati paññâya c' assa disvâ âsavâ parikkhîṇâ honti ayam vuccati *puggalo paññâ-vimutto*

32 *Katamo ca puggalo kâya sakkhî?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo aṭṭha vimokkhe kâyena phusitvâ

viharati paññâya c' assa disvâ ekacce âsavâ parikkhînâ honti ayam vuccati *puggalo kâya-sakkhi*

33 *Katamo ca puggalo ditthippatto?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, ayam dukkha-samudayo ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, ayam dukkha-nirodho ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, ayam dukkha nirodhagâminî patipadâ ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, Tathâgatappaveditâ c' assa dhammâ paññâya vo ditthâ honti vo caritâ, paññâya c' assa disvâ ekacce âsavâ parikkhînâ honti ayam vuccati *puggalo ditthippatto*

34 *Katamo ca puggalo saddhâ-vimutto?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, ayam dukkha samudayo ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, ayam dukkha nirodho ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, ayam dukkha nirodhagâmini patipadâ ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti Tathâgatappaveditâ c' assa dhammâ paññâya vo ditthâ honti vo caritâ, paññâya c' assa disvâ ekacce âsavâ parikkhînâ honti, no ca kho yathâ ditthippattassa ayam vuccati *puggalo saddhâ vimutto*

35 *Katamo ca puggalo dhammânusârî?*
Yassa puggalassa sotâpattiphalasacchikiriyâya patipannassa paññindriyam adhimattam hoti paññâ vâhim paññâ pubbangamam ariyamaggam bhâveti ayam vuccati *puggalo dhammânusârî*, sotâpattiphalasacchikiriyâya patipanno *puggalo dhammânusârî*, phale thito ditthippatto

36 *Katamo ca puggalo saddhânusârî?*
Yassa puggalassa sotâpattiphalasacchikiriyâya patipannassa saddhindriyam adhimattam hoti, saddhâ vahim saddhapubbangamam ariyamaggam bhâveti ayam vuccati *puggalo saddhânusârî* sotâphalasacchikiriyâya patipanno *puggalo saddhânusârî*, phale thito saddhâvimutto

37 *Katamo ca puggalo sattakkhattum paramo?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo tinnam saññojanânam parikkhayâ pati-

panno hoti avinipâtadhammo niyato sambodhiparâyano so sattakkhattum deve ca mânusse ca sandhâvitvâ samsaritvâ dukkhass' antam karoti ayam vuccati *puggalo sattakkhattum paramo*

38 *Katamo ca puggalo kolankolo?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo tinnam saññojanânam parikkhayâ sotâpanno hoti avinipâtadhammo niyato sambodhiparâyano so dve vâ tîni vâ kulani sandhâvitvâ samsaritvâ dukkhass' antam karoti ayam vuccati *puggalo kolankolo*

39 *Katamo ca puggalo ekabiji?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo tinnam saññojanânam parikkhayâ sotâpanno hoti avinipatadhammo niyato sambodhiparayano so etam yeva mânussakam bhavam nibbattetvâ dukkhass' antam karoti - ayam vuccati *puggalo ekabiji*

40 *Katamo ca puggalo sakadagâmî?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo tinnam saññojanânam parikkhayâ raga-dosa mohânam tanutta sakadagâmî hoti, sakid eva imam lokam âgantva dukkhass' antam karoti ayam vuccati *puggalo sakadâgamî*

41 *Katamo ca puggalo anagamî?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo pañcannam orambhâgiyanam saññoja nânam parikkhaya opapâtiko hoti, tattha parinibbayi anâvattidhammo tasmâ lokâ ayam vuccati *puggalo anagâmî*

42 *Katamo ca puggalo antarâ parinibbâyî?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo pañcannam orambhâgiyanam saññojanânam parikkhayâ opapâtiko hoti, tattha parinibbayi anâvattidhammo tasma lokâ so upapannam va samanantarâ apattam vâ vemajjham âyupamanam ariyamaggam sañjaneti uparitthimânam saññojanânam pahânâya ayam vuccati *puggalo antara parinibbâyî*

43 *Katamo ca puggalo upahacca parinibbâyî?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo pañcannam orambhâgiyânam sañño-

janânam parikkhayâ opapâtiko hoti, tattha parinibbâyî anâvattidhammo tasmâ loka so atikkamitvâ vemajjham âyupamânam upahacca vâ kâlakiriyam ariyamaggam sañjaneti uparitthimânam saññojanânam pahânâya ayam vuccati *puggalo upahacca parinibbâyî*

44 *Katamo ca puggalo asankhâra-parinibbâyî* ?
Idh' ekacco puggalo pañcannam orambhâgiyânam saññojanânam parikkhayâ opapâtiko hoti tattha parinibbayî anâvattidhammo tasmâ lokâ so asankhârena ariyamaggam sañjaneti uparitthimânam saññojanânam pahânâya ayam vuccati *puggalo asankhâra parinibbâyî*

45 *Katamo ca puggalo sasankhâra-parinibbâyî* ?
Idh' ekacco puggalo pañcannam orambhâgiyânam saññojanânam parikkhayâ opapâtiko hoti tattha parinibbâyî anâvattidhammo tasmâ loka so sasankhârena ariyamaggam sañjaneti uparitthimânam saññojanânam pahânâya ayam vuccati *puggalo sasankhâra-parinibbâyî*

46 *Katamo ca puggalo uddhamsoto akanitthagâmî* ?
Idh' ekacco puggalo pañcannam orambhâgiyânam saññojanânam parikkhayâ opapatiko hoti tattha parinibbâyî anâvattidhammo tasmâ lokâ so aviha cuto atappam gacchati, atappa cuto sudassam gacchati, sudassâ cuto sudassim gacchati, sudassiyâ cuto akanittham gacchati, akanitthe ariyamaggam sañjaneti uparitthimânam saññojanânam pahânâya ayam vuccati *puggalo uddhamsoto akanitthagamî*

47 Tinnam saññojanânam pahânâya patipanno puggalo sotapatti-phala sacchikiriyâya patipanno yassa puggalassa tîni saññojanâni pahînâni ayam vuccati *puggalo sotâpanno.*

48 Kâmarâgavyâpâdânam tanu bhâvâya patipanno puggalo sakadâgâmi-phala sacchikiriyâya patipanno . yassa puggalassa kâmarâgavyâpâda tanubhûtâ ayam vuccati *puggalo sakadâgâmî*

49 Kâmaragavyâpâdânam anavasesappahânâya patipanno

puggalo anâgâmi-phala-sacchikiriyâya patipanno yassa puggalassa kâmarâgavyâpâdâ anavasesâ pahînâ ayam vuccati *puggalo anâgâmî*

50 Rûparâga arûparâga-mâna-uddhacca avijjâya anavasesappahânâya patipanno puggalo arahatta-phala-sacchikiriyâya patipanno yassa puggalassa *rûparâgo arûparâgo* mâno uddhaccam avijjâ anavasesâ pahînâ ayam vuccati *puggalo arahâ*

EKAKANIDDESO

II

DVE PUGGALÂ.

1 *Katamo ca puggalo kodhano?*

Tattha katamo *kodho?* Yo kodho, kujjhanâ, kujjhitattam, doso, dussanâ, dussitattam, vyâpatti, vyâpajjana, virodho, pativirodho, canditttam, asuropo, anattamanatâ cittassa ayam vuccati *kodho* Yassa puggalassa ayam kodho appahîno ayam vuccati *puggalo kodhano*

Katamo ca puggalo upanâhî?

Tattha katamo *upanâho?* Pubbakâlam kodho aparakâlam upanâho Yo evarûpo upanâho, upanayhanâ, upanayhitattam, âthapanâ, thapanâ, santhapanâ, anupasanthapanâ, anupabandhanâ, dalhikammam kodhassa ayam vuccati *upanâho* Yassa puggalassa upanâho appahîno ayam vuccati *puggalo upanâhî*

2 *Katamo ca puggalo makkhî?*

Tattha katamo *makkho?* Yo makkho, makkhâyanâ, makkhâyitattam, niddhunîyam niddhunîyakammam ayam vuccati *makkho* Yassa puggalassa ayam makkho appahîno ayam vuccati *puggalo makkhî*

Katamo ca puggalo palâsî?

Tattha katamo *palâso?* Yo palâso, palâsâyanâ, palâsâ-

vitattam, palâsâkâro, vivâdatthânam, yuddhaggâho, apaṭinissaggo ayam vuccati *palâso* Yassa puggalassa ayam palâso appahîno ayam vuccati *puggalo palâsî*

3 *Katamo ca puggalo issukî?*

Tattha katamâ *issâ?* Yâ paralâbha-sakkâra-garukâra mânana-vandana-pûjanâsu issâyanâ, issâyitattam, ussuyâ, ussuyanâ, ussuyitattam, ayam vuccati *issâ* Yassa puggalassa ayam issâ appahînâ ayam vuccati *puggalo issukî*

Katamo ca puggalo maccharî?

Tattha katamam *macchariyam?* Pañca macchariyâni — âvâsa-macchariyam, kula-macchariyam lâbha macchariyam, vanna-macchariyam, dhamma-macchariyam. Yam evarûpam macchariyam maccharâyanâ, maccharâyitattam vevicchaṃ, kadariyam, katukañcukatâ, aggahitattam cittassa idam vuccati *macchariyam* Yassa puggalassa idam macchariyam appahînam ayam vuccati *puggalo maccharî*

4 *Katamo ca puggalo saṭho?*

Tattha katamam *sâtheyyam?* Idh' ekacco saṭho hoti parisaṭho Yam tattha saṭham, saṭhatâ, sâtheyyam, kakkaratâ, kakkariyam, parikkhatatâ, parikkhattiyam, idam vuccati *sâtheyyam* Yassa puggalassa idam sâtheyyam appahînam ayam vuccati *puggalo saṭho*

Katamo ca puggalo mâyâvî?

Tattha katamâ *mâyâ?*

Idh' ekacco kâyena duccaritam caritvâ, vâcâya duccaritam caritvâ, manasâ duccaritam caritvâ, tassa paṭicchâdanahetu pâpikam iccham panidahati, mâ mam jaññâ ti icchati mâ mam jaññâ ti sankappeti mâ mam jaññâ ti vâcam bhasati mâ mam jaññâ ti kâyena parakkamati ya evarûpâ mâyâ, mâyâvitâ, acchâdanâ, vañcanâ, nikati nikaranâ, pariharanâ, gûhanâ, parigûhanâ, châdanâ, paricchâdanâ, anuttânikammam, anâvikammam, vicchâdanâ pâpakiriyâ ayam vuccati mâyâ Yassa puggalassa ayam mâyâ appahînâ ayam vuccati *puggalo mâyâvî*

5 *Katamo ca puggalo ahiriko?*

Tattha katamam *ahirikam?*

Yam na hiriyati hiriyitabbena na hiriyati pâpakânam akusalânam dhammânam samâpattiyâ idam vuccati ahirikam Iminâ ahirikena samannâgato puggalo ahiriko.

Katamo ca puggalo anottappî?

Tattha katamam anottappam?

Yam na ottappati ottappitabbena na ottappati pâpakânam akusalânam dhammânam samâpattiyâ idam vuccati anottappam Iminâ anottappena samannagato puggalo *anottappî*

6 *Katamo ca puggalo dubbaco?*

Tattha katamâ dovacassatâ?

Sahadhammike vuccamane dovacassâyam dovacassiyam dovacassata vippatikûlagahitâ vipaccanikasâtata anâdariyam anâdariyatâ agaravatâ appatissavatâ ayam vuccati *dovacassatâ* Imâya dovacassatâya samannâgato puggalo dubbaco

Katamo ca puggalo pâpamitto?

Tattha katamâ *pâpamittatâ?*

Ye te puggala assaddhâ dussilâ appassutâ maccharino duppauna yâ tesam sevanâ nisevanâ samsevana bhajanâ sambhajanâ bhatti sambhatti sampavankatâ ayam vuccati *pâpamittata* Imâya pâpamittatâya samannâgato *puggalo papamitto*

7 *Katamo ca puggalo indriyesu aguttadvâro?*

Tattha katamâ *indriyesu aguttadvâratâ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo cakkhuna rûpam disvâ nimittaggâhî hoti anuvyanjanaggahî yatvâdhikaranam enam cakkhundriyam asamvutam viharantam abhijjhâdomanassâ pâpaka akusala dhammâ anvâssaveyyum tassa samvarâya na pati pajjati na rakkhati cakkhundriyam cakkhundriye na sam varam âpajjati, sotena saddam sutvâ pe ghânena gandham ghâyitvâ pe jivhâya rasam sâyitvâ pe kâyena photthabbam phusitva pe manasâ dhammam viññâya nimittaggâhi hoti anuvyanjanaggâhî yatvâdhikaranam enam manindriyam asamvutam viharantam abhijjhâ domanassâ pâpaka akusalâ dhammâ anvassaveyyum tassa samvaraya na patipajjti na rakkhati manindriyam man

indriye na samvaram âpajjati Yâ imesam channam indriyânam agutti agopanâ anârakkho asamvaro ayam vuccati *indriyesu aguttadvâratâ* Imâya indriyesu aguttadvâratâya samannâgato *puggalo indriyesu aguttadvâro*

Katamo ca puggalo bhojane amattaññu?

Tattha katamâ *bhojane amattaññutâ?*

Idh' ekacco appatisankhâ ayoniso âhâram âhâreti davâya, madâya, mandanâya, vibhûsanâya yâ tattha asantutthitâ amattaññutâ appatisankhâ bhojane ayam vuccati *amattaññutâ* Imaya bhojane amattaññutâya samannâgato *puggalo bhojane amattaññu*

8 *Katamo ca puggalo mutthassati?*

Tattha katamam *mutthasaccam?*

Yâ asati ananussati, appatissati, asaranatâ, adhâranatâ, vilâpanatâ, sammussanatâ, idam vuccati mutthasaccam Iminâ mutthasaccena samannâgato *puggalo mutthassati*

Katamo ca puggalo asampajâno?

Tattha katamam *asampajaññam?*

Yam aññânam, adassanam, anabhisamayo, ananubodho, asambodho, appativedho, asangâhanâ, apariyogâhanâ, asama vekkhanâ, apaccavekkhanâ, apaccavekkhakammam, dummejjham, bâlyam, asampajaññam, moho, pamoho sammoho, avijjâ, avijjogho, avijjayogo, avijjânusayo, avijjapariyutthânam, avijjalangi, moho, akusalamûlam, idam vuccati asampajaññam Imina asampajaññena samannâgato *puggalo asampajâno*

9 *Katamo ca puggalo* sîlavipanno?

Tattha katamâ *sîlavipatti?*

Kâyiko vîtikkamo, vâcasiko vîtikkamo, kâyikavâcasiko vîtikkamo, ayam vuccati sîlavippatti sabbam pi dussîlyam sîlavippatti Imâya sîlavipatti samannâgato *puggalo sîla vipanno*

Katamo ca puggalo ditthivipanno?

Tattha katamâ *ditthivipatti?*

N'atthi dinnam, n'atthi yittham, n'atthi hutam, n'atthi sukatadukkatânam kammanam phalam vipâko, n' atthi ayam

loko, n'atthi paraloko, n'atthi mâtâ, n'atthi pitâ, n'atthi sattâ opapâtikâ, n'atthi loke samanabrâhmanâ samaggatâ sammâpatipannâ, ye imañ ca lokam parañ ca lokam sayam abhiñña sacchikatvâ pavedentî ti, yâ evarûpâ ditthi, ditthigatam ditthigahanam, ditthikantâro ditthivisûkâyikam ditthi vipphanditam ditthisaññojanam gâho, patiggâho abhiniveso, paramâso, kummaggo, micchâpatho, micchattam titthâyatanam, vipariyesaggaho, ayam vuccati ditthivipatti Sabbâpi micchaditthi ditthivipatti Imâya ditthivippattiya samannâgato *puggalo ditthivipanno*

10 *Katamo ca puggalo appahattasaññojano ?*

Yassa puggalassa pañc' orambhâgiyâni saññojanâni appahînâni ayam vuccati *puggalo appahattasaññojano*

Katamo ca puggalo bahiddhâ saññojano ?

Yassa puggalassa pañc' uddhambhâgiyani saññojanani appahinâni ayam vuccati *puggalo bahiddhâsaññojano*

11 *Katamo ca puggalo akkodhano ?*

Tattha katamo *kodho ?*

Yo kodho kujjhana pe [II 1] cittassa ayam vuccati *kodho* Yassa puggalassa ayam kodho pahino ayam vuccati *puggalo akkodhano*

Katamo ca puggalo anupanâhî ?

Tattha katamo *upanâho ?*

Pubbakâlam kodho pe [II 1] kodhassa ayam vuccati *upanâho* Yassa puggalassa ayam upanâho pahino ayam vuccati *puggalo anupanâhî*

12 *Katamo ca puggalo amakkhî ?*

Tattha katamo *makkho ?*

Yo makkho makkhâyanâ makkhîyitattam niddhuniyam niddhuniyakammam ayam vuccati *makkho* Yassa puggalassa ayam makkho pahino ayam vuccati *puggalo amakkhî*

Katamo ca puggalo apalâsî ?

Tattha katamo *palâso ?*

Yo palâso pe [II 1] *palâso* Yassa puggalassa ayam palâso pahîno ayam vuccati *puggalo apalâsî*

13. *Katamo ca puggalo anissukî?*

Tattha katamâ *issâ?*

Yâ paralâbhasakkâragarukâramânanavandanapûjanâsu issâyanâ, issâyitattam, usuyâ, ussuyanâ, ussuyitattam, ayam vuccati *issâ* Yassa puggalassa ayam issâ pahînâ ayam vuccati *puggalo anissukî*

Katamo ca puggalo amaccharî?

Tattha katamam *macchariyam?*

Pañca macchariyâni âvâsamacchariyam, kulamacchariyam, lâbhamacchariyam, vannamacchariyam, dhammamacchariyam, yam evarûpam maccharîyam, maccharâyanâ, maccharâyitattam, veviccham, kadariyam, katukañcukatâ, aggahitattam cittassa, idam vuccati *macchariyam* Yassa puggalassa idam macchariyam pahînam ayam vuccati *puggalo amaccharî*

14 *Katamo ca puggalo asatho?*

Tattha katamam *sâtheyyam?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo satho hoti parisaṭho, yam tattha satham sathatâ, sâtheyyam, kakkaratâ, kakkariyam, parikkhatatâ, parikkhattiyam, idam vuccati *sâtheyyam* Yassa puggalassa idam sâtheyyam pahînam ayam vuccati *puggalo asatho.*

Katamo ca puggalo amâyâvî?

Tattha katamâ *mâyâ?*

Idh' ekacca puggalo kâyena duccaritam caritvâ vâcâya duccaritam caritvâ manasâ duccaritam caritvâ, tassa paticchâdanahetu pâpakam iccham panidahati, mâ mam jaññâ ti icchati, mâ mam jaññâ ti sankappeti, mâ mam jaññâ ti vacam bhâsati, mâ mam jaññâ ti kâyena parakkamati yâ evarûpâ mâyâ, mâyâvitâ, acchâdanâ, vañcanâ, nikati, nikaranâ, pariharanâ, gûhanâ, parigûhanâ, châdanâ, paricchâdanâ, anuttânikammam, anâvikammam, vicchâdanâ, pâpakiriyâ, ayam vuccati *mâyâ* Yassa puggalassa ayam mâyâ pahînâ ayam vuccati *puggalo amâyâvî.*

15 *Katamo ca puggalo hirimâ?*

Tattha katama *hiri?*

Yam hiriyati hiriyitabbena hiriyati pâpakânam akusalânam dhammânam samâpattiyâ, ayam vuccati *hiri*. Imâya hiriyâ samannâgato *puggalo hirimâ*.

Katamo ca puggalo ottappî?

Tattha katamam *ottappam?*

Yam ottappati ottappitabbena ottappati pâpakânam akusalânam dhammânam samâpattiyâ, idam vuccati *ottappam*. Iminâ ottappena samannâgato *puggalo ottappî*.

16. *Katamo ca puggalo suvaco?*

Tattha katamâ *sovacassatâ?*

Sahadhammike vuccamâne sovacassâyam sovacassiyam sovacassatâ appaṭikûlagâhitâ avipaccanîkasâtatâ sâdariyam sâdariyatâ sagâravatâ sappaṭissavatâ, ayam vuccati *sovacassatâ*. Imâya sovacassatâya samannâgato *puggalo suvaco*.

Katamo ca puggalo kalyâṇamitto?

Tattha katamâ *kalyâṇamittatâ?*

Ye te puggalâ saddhâ, sîlavanto, bahussutâ, câgavanto, paññavanto, yâ tesam sevanâ, nisevanâ, samsevanâ, bhajanâ, sambhajanâ, bhatti, sampavankatâ, ayam vuccati *kalyâṇamittatâ*. Imâyâ kalyâṇamittatâya samannâgato *puggalo kalyâṇamitto*.

17. *Katamo ca puggalo indriyesu guttadvâro?*

Tattha katamâ *indriyesu guttadvâratâ?*

Idh' ekacco cakkhunâ rûpam disvâ na nimittaggâhî hoti nânuvyañjanaggâhî yatvâdhikaranam enam cakkhundriyam asamvutam viharantam abhijjhâdomanassâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ anvâssaveyyum tassa samvarâya paṭipajjati rakkhati cakkhunindriyam cakkhundriye samvaram âpajjati; sotena saddam sutvâ . . . pe . . . ghânena gandham ghâyitvâ . . . pe . . . jivhâya rasam sâyitvâ . . . pe . . . kâyena phoṭṭhabbam phusitvâ . . . pe . . . manasâ dhammam viññâya na nimittaggâhî hoti nânuvyañjanaggâhî yatvâdhikaranam enam manindriyam asamvutam viharantam abhijjâdomanassâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ anvâssaveyyum tassa samvarâya paṭipajjati rakkhati manindriyam manindriye samvaram âpajjati. Yâ imesam channam indriyânam gutti, gopanâ, ârakkho, sam-

varo ayam vuccati *indriyesu guttadvâratâ* Imâya indriyesu guttadvâratâya samannâgato *puggalo indriyesu guttadvâro*

Katamo ca puggalo bhojane mattaññu?

Tattha katamâ *bhojane mattaññutâ?*

Idh' ekacco patisankhâ yoniso âhâram âhâreti n' eva davâya, na madâya, na mandanâya, na vibhûsanâya, yâvad eva imassa kâyassa ṭhitiyâ, yâpanâya, vihimsûparatiyâ, brahmacariyânuggahâya iti purânañ ca vedanam patisankhâmi, navañ ca vedanam na uppâdessâmi, yatrâ ca me bhavissati anavajjatâ ca phâsuvihâro câti Yâ tattha santutthitâ mattaññutâ patisankhâ bhojane ayam vuccati *bhojane mattaññutâ* Imâya bhojane mattaññutâya samannâgato *puggalo bhojane mattaññutâ*

18 *Katamo ca puggalo upatthitasati?*

Tattha katamâ *sati?*

Yâ sati anussati, patissati, saranatâ, dhâranatâ, avilâpanatâ, asammussanatâ, sati, satindriyam, satibalam, sammâsati, ayam vuccati *sati* Imâya satiyâ samannâgato *puggalo upatthitasati*

Katamo ca puggalo sampajâno?

Tattha katamam *sampajaññam?*

Yâ paññâ pajânanâ, vicayo, pavicayo, dhammavicayo, sallakkhanâ, upalakkhanâ, paccupalakkhanâ, pandiccam, kosallam, nepuññam, vebhavyâ cintâ, upaparikkhâ, bhûri, medhâ parinâyikâ, vipassanâ, sampajaññam, patodo, paññâ, paññindriyam, paññâ-balam, paññâ-sattham, paññâ pasâdo, paññâ-âloko, paññâ obhâso, paññâ pajjoto, paññâ ratanam, amoho, dhammavicayo, sammâditthi, idam vuccati *sampajaññam.* Iminâ sampajaññena samannâgato *puggalo sampajâno*

19 *Katamo ca puggalo sîlasampanno?*

Tattha katamâ *sîlasampadâ?*

Kâyiko avitikkamo, vâcasiko avitikkamo, kâyikavâcasiko *avitikkamo, ayam vuccati sîlasampadâ* sabbo pi sîlasamvaro sîlasampadâ Imâya sîlasampadâya samannâgato *puggalo sîlasampanno*

Katamo ca puggalo ditthisampanno?

Tattha katamâ *diṭṭhisampadâ* ?

Atthi dinnam, atthi yiṭṭham, atthi hutam, atthi sukatadukkatânam kammânam phalam vipâko, atthi ayam loko, atthi paraloko, atthi mâtâ, atthi pitâ, atthi sattâ opapâtikâ, atthi loke samaṇabrâhmaṇâ samaggatâ sammâpaṭipannâ ye imañ ca lokam parañ ca lokam sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ pavedentî ti yâ evarûpâ paññâ pajânanâ . pe . [II 18] amoho, dhammavicayo, sammâdiṭṭhi, ayam vuccati *diṭṭhisampadâ* sabbâpi sammâdiṭṭhi diṭṭhisampadâ Imâya diṭṭhisampadâya samannâgato *puggalo diṭṭhisampanno*

20 *Katame dve puggalâ dullabhâ lokasmim* ?

Yo ca pubbakârî yo ca kataññukatavedî ime dve *puggalâ dullabhâ lokasmim*

21 *Katame dve puggalâ duttappayâ* ?

Yo ca laddham laddham nikkhipati yo ca laddham laddham visajjeti ime *dve puggalâ duttappayâ*

22 Katame dve *puggala sutappayâ* ?

Yo ca laddham laddham na nikkhipati yo ca laddham laddham na visajjeti ime *dve puggalâ sutappayâ*

23 *Katamesam dvinnam puggalânam âsavâ vaddhanti* ?

Yo ca na kukkuccâyitabbam kukkuccâyati yo ca kukkuccâyitabbam na kukkuccayati, *imesam dvinnam puggalanam âsavâ vaddhanti*

24 *Katamesam dvinnam puggalânam âsavâ na vaddhanti* ?

Yo ca na kukkuccâyitabbam na kukkuccâyati yo ca kukkuccâyitabbam kukkuccâyati, *imesam dvinnam puggalânam âsavâ na vaddhanti*

25 *Katamo ca puggalo hînâdhimutto* ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dussîlo hoti pâpadhammo, so aññam dussîlam pâpadhammam sevati bhajati payirupâsati ayam vuccati *puggalo hînâdhimutto* ?

Katamo ca puggalo paṇîtâdhimutto ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo sîlavâ hoti kalyânadhammo so aññam sîlavantam kalyânadhammam sevati bhajati payirupâsati ayam vuccati *puggalo paṇîtâdhimutto*

26 *Katamo ca puggalo titto ?*
Paccekasambuddhâ ye ca Tathâgatassa sâvakâ arahanto tittâ sammâsambuddho titto ca tappetâ ca

III

TAYO PUGGALÂ

1 *Katamo ca puggalo nirâso ?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo dussilo hoti, pâpadhammo asucisankassarasamâcâro, paticchannakammanto, asamano, samanapatiñño, abrahmacârî, brahmacâripatiñño, antopûtî, avassuto, kasambukajâto so sunati - itthannâmo kira bhikkhu âsavânam khayâ anâsavam cetovimuttim paññavimuttim ditth' eva dhamme sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ upasampajja viharatî ti tassa na evam hoti kudâssu nâmâham pi asavânam khaya . pe upasampajja viharissâmî ti ayam vuccati *puggalo nirâso*

Katamo ca puggalo âsamso ?
Idh' ekacco puggalo silava hoti kalyânadhammo so sunâti - itthannâmo kira bhikkhu âsavânam khayâ anasavam cetovimuttim paññavimuttim ditth' eva dhamme sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ upasampajja viharatî ti tassa evam hoti kudâssu nâmâham pi âsavânam khayâ pe . upasampajja viharissâmî ti ayam vuccati *puggalo âsamso*

Katamo ca puggalo vigatâso ?
Idh' ekacco puggalo âsavânam khayâ anâsavam cetovimuttim paññavimuttim ditth' eva dhamme sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ upasampajja viharatî ti so sunâti —itthannâmo kira bhikkhu âsavânam khayâ pe upasampajja viharatî ti , tassa na evam hoti kudâssu nâmâham pi âsavânam khayâ pe . viharissâmî ti Tam kissa hetu? Ya hi 'ssa pubbe avimuttassa vimuttâsâ sâ hi patipassaddhâ ayam vuccati *puggalo vigatâso*

2 *Tattha katame tayo gilânupamâ puggalâ ?*
Tayo gilânâ —Idh' ekacco gilâno labhanto vâ sappâyâni

bhojanâni alabhanto vâ sappâyâni bhojanâni, labhanto vâ sappâyâni bhesajjâni alabhanto vâ sappâyâni bhesajjâni, labhanto vâ patirûpam upatthâkam alabhanto vâ patirûpam upatthâkam *n' eva vutthâti tamhâ âbâdhâ*

Idha pan' ekacco gilano labhanto vâ sappâyâni bhojanâni alabhanto vâ sappâyâni bhojanâni, labhanto vâ sappâyani bhesajjâni alabhanto vâ sappâyani bhesajjâni, labhanto vâ *patirûpam upatthâkam alabhanto vâ patirûpam upatthâkam* vutthâti tamhâ abâdhâ.

Idha pan' ekacco gilâno labhanto sappâyâni bhojanâni no alabhanto, labhanto sappâyâni bhesajjani no alabhanto, labhanto patirûpam upatthâkam no alabhanto vutthati *tamhâ* abâdhâ

Tatra yvâyam gilâno labhanto sappâyâni bhojanâni no alabhanto, labhanto sappâyâni bhesajjâni no alabhanto, labhanto patirûpam upatthâkam no alabhanto vutthâti tamhâ âbâdhâ, imam gilanam paticca Bhagavata gilanabhattam anunnâtam, gilânabhesajjam anunnâtam, gilânupatthâko anuññâto, imañ ca pana gilanam paticca añne pi gilânâ upatthâtabbâ

Evam evam tayo gilânupamâ puggala santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim Katame tayo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo labhanto vâ Tathâgatam dassanâya alabhanto vâ Tathâgatam dassanâya, *labhanto vâ Tathâgatappaveditam* dhammavinayam savanâya, alabhanto vâ Tathâgatappaveditam dhammavinayam savanâya n' eva okkamati niyâmam kusalesu dhammesu sammattam

Idha pan' ekacco puggalo labhanto vâ . . pe savanâya okkamati niyâmam kusalesu dhammesu sammattam

Idha pan' ekacco puggalo labhanto Tathâgatam dassanâya no alabhanto, labhanto Tathâgatappaveditam dhammavinayam *savanâya no* alabhanto okkamati niyâmam kusalesu dhammesu sammattam

Tatra yo ayam puggalo labhanto Tathâgatam dassanâya *no alabhanto, labhanto Tathâgatappaveditam dhammavina*yam savanaya no alabhanto okkamati niyâmam kusalesu dhammesu sammattam, imam puggalam paticca Bhagavatâ dhammadesanâ anuññâtâ imañ ca pana puggalam paticca

aññesam pi dhammo desetabbo ime tayo gilânupamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim

3 *Katamo ca puggalo kâyasakkhi?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo attha vimokkhe kâyena phusitvâ viharati, paññâya c' assa disvâ ekacce asavâ parikkhinâ honti, ayam vuccati *puggalo kâyasakkhi*

Katamo ca puggalo ditthippatto?

Idh' ekacco puggalo idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti pe ayam dukkhanirodhagaminî patipadâ ti yathabhutam pajânâti Tathagatappaveditâ c' assa dhammâ paññâya vo ditthâ honti vo carita paññâya c' assa disvâ ekacce âsavâ parikkhînâ honti ayam vuccati *puggalo* ditthippatto

Katamo ca puggalo saddhâvimutto?

Idh' ekacco puggalo idam dukkhan ti yathâbhutam pajânâti pe [I 34] âsava parikkhinâ honti no ca kho yatha ditthipattassa, ayam vuccati *puggalo saddhavimutto*

4 *Katamo ca puggalo guthabhâni?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo musavâdî hoti sabhaggato vâ parisaggato va ñâtimajjhagato va pugamajjhagato va rajakula majjhagato vâ abhinito sakkhi puttho ehi bho purisa yam janasi tam vadehi ti So ajanam va aham janâmi ti, janam va aham na jânâmi ti, apassam vâ aham passami ti passam va aham na passami ti, iti attahetu va parahetu vâ amisa kincikkhahetu va sampajanamusa bhasita hoti ayam vuccati puggalo gûthabhani

Katamo ca puggalo pupphabhani?

Idh' ekacco puggalo musavadam pahaya musavada pati virato hoti sabhaggato va parisaggato va natimajjhagato vâ pûgamajjhagato va rajakulamajjhagato va abhinito sakkhi puttho - ehi bho purisa yam janasi tam vadehi ti So ajanam va aham na janamî ti janam va aham janami ti, apassam va aham na passami ti, passam va aham passamî ti iti attahetu va parahetu vâ amisakincikkhahetu va na sampajanamusâbhasitâ hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo pupphabhani*

Katamo ca puggalo madhubhani?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ya sa vacâ nela, kannasukha, pema

niyâ, hadayaṅgamâ, porî, bahujanakantâ, bahujanamanâpâ, tathârûpam vâcam bhâsitâ hoti, ayam vuccati *puggalo madhubhaṇi*

5 *Katamo ca puggalo arukupamacitto ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo kodhano hoti, upâyâsabahulo, appam pi vutto samâno, abhisajjati, kuppati, vyâpajjati, patitthiyati, kopañ ca dosañ ca appaccayañ ca pâtukaroti seyyathâpi nâma dutthâruko katthena vâ kathalaya vâ ghattito bhiyyosomattâya âsavam deti evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo kodhano hoti . . . pe . pâtukaroti ayam vuccati puggalo arukûpamacitto

Katamo ca puggalo vijjupamacitto ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti . pe [III 3] . ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipadâ ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti seyyathâpi nâma cakkhuma puriso rattandhakâratimisâya vijjantarikâya rûpâni passeyya evam eva idh' ekacco puggalo . pe . . pajanâti ayam vuccati *puggalo vijjupamacitto*

Katamo ca puggalo vajirupamacitto ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo âsavânam khayâ anâsavam cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim ditth' eva dhamme sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ upasampajja viharati seyyathâpi nâma vajirassa n' atthi kiñci abhejjam mani vâ pâsâno vâ evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo âsavanam pe . . viharati ayam vuccati *puggalo vajirupamacitto*

6 *Katamo ca puggalo andho ?*

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa tathârûpam cakkhu na hoti yatharûpena cakkhunâ anadhigatam vâ bhogam adhigaccheyya adhigatam vâ bhogam phatim kâreyya tathârûpam pi 'ssa cakkhu na hoti yathârûpena cakkhunâ kusalâ kusale dhamme jâneyya, savajjânavajje dhamme jâneyya, hînapanîte dhamme jâneyya, *kanha-sukka-sappatibhâge dhamme* janeyya ayam vuccati *puggalo andho*

Katamo ca puggalo ekacakkhu ?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa *tathârûpam cakkhu hoti yathâ*rûpena cakkhunâ anadhigatam vâ bhogam adhigaccheyya

adhigatam va bhogam phâtim kareyya tatharûpam pi 'ssa cakkhu na hoti yathârûpena cakkhuna kusalâ kusale dhamme jâneyya, sâvajjanavajje dhamme janeyya, hinapanite dhamme jâneyya kanha sukka sappatibhage dhamme jâneyya ayam vuccati puggalo ekacakkhu

Katamo ca puggalo dvicakkhu?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa tatharûpam cakkhu hoti yathâ rûpena cakkhuna anadhigatam va bhogam adhigaccheyya adhigatam va bhogam phatim kareyya tatharûpam pi 'ssa cakkhu hoti yathârûpena cakkhuna kusala kusale dhamme janeyya, savajjânavajje dhamme janeyya hinapanite dhamme janeyya, kanha sukka sappatibhâge dhamme janeyya ayam vuccati *puggalo dvicakkhu*

7 *Katamo ca puggalo avakujjapañño?*

Idh ekacco puggalo aramam gantva hoti abhikkhanam bhikkhûnam santike dhammasavanaya tassa bhikkhû dhammam desenti âdi kalyanam majjhe kalyanam pariyosanam kalyanam sâttham savyanjanam kevala paripunnam parisuddham brahmacariyam pakasenti so tasmim asane nisinno tassa kathaya n' eva âdim manasikaroti na majjham manasikaroti, na pariyosanam manasikaroti, vutthito pi tamhâ âsana tassa kathaya n' eva adim pe pariyosanam manasikaroti seyyathâpi nama kumbho nikkujjo tatra udakam asittam vivattati no santhâti, evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo arâmam pe na pariyosânam manasikaroti ayam vuccati *puggalo avakujjapañño*

Katamo ca puggalo ucchangapañño?

Idh' ekacco puggalo âramam gantva hoti abhikkhanam bhikkhunam santike dhammasavanâya tassa bhikkhû dhammam desenti âdi kalyanam majjhe kalyanam pariyosânam kalyânam sâttham savyanjanam kevalaparipunnam parisuddham brahmacariyam pakasenti so tasmim âsane nisinno tassâ kathâya adim pi manasikaroti majjham pi manasikaroti pariyosanam pi manasikaroti vutthito ca kho tamha âsanâ tassâ kathâya n' eva adim manasikaroti na majjham manasikaroti na pariyosanam manasikaroti seyyathâpi nâma purisassa ucchange nanakhajjakani âkinnani

tilatandula modakâ badarâ, so tambâ âsanâ vutthahanto satisammosâ pakireyya, evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo ârâmam pe na pariyosanam manasikaroti ayam vuccati *puggalo ucchang pañño*

Katamo ca puggalo puthupañño?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ârâmam gantvâ hoti pe pariyosânam pi manasikaroti vuṭṭhito pi tamha âsana tassâ kathaya âdim pi manasikaroti majjham pi manasikaroti pariyosanam pi manasikaroti, seyyathâpi kumbho ukkujjo tatth' eva udakam âsittam santhati no vivattati evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo ârâmam pe na pariyosanam manasikaroti ayam vuccati *puggalo puthupañño*

8 *Katamo ca puggalo kâmesu ca bhavesu ca avîtarâgo?*

Sotâpannasakadagamino, ime vuccanti *puggalâ kâmesu ca bhavesu ca avîtarâgâ*

Katamo ca puggalo kamesu vîtarâgo bhavesu avîtarâgo?

Anâgami, ayam vuccati *puggalo kâmesu vîtarâgo bhâvesu avîtarâgo*

Katamo ca puggalo kâmesu ca bhavesu ca vîtarâgo?

Arahâ, ayam vuccati *puggalo kâmesu ca bhavesu ca vîtarâgo*

9 *Katamo ca puggalo pâsânalekhûpamo?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo abhinham kujjhati, so ca kodhassa kodho ciram dîgharattam anuseti, seyyathâpi nâma pâsâna lekhâ na khippam lujjati vâtena vâ udakena vâ ciratthitikâ hoti evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo anuseti ayam vuccati *puggalo pâsânalekhûpamo*

Katamo ca puggalo pathavîlekhûpamo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo abhinham kujjhati so ca kodhassa kodho na ciram dîgharattam anuseti, seyyathâpi nâma patha viyâ lekhâ khippam lujjati vatena vâ udakena vâ na ciratthitikâ hoti, evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo anuseti ayam vuccati *puggalo pathavîlekhûpamo*

Katamo ca puggalo udakalekhûpamo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo agâḷhena pi vuccamâno pharusena pi vuccamâno amanâpena pi vuccamâno samsandati c' eva sandhiyati c' eva sammodati c' eva, seyyathâpi nâma uda-

kalekhâ khippam lujjati na ciratthitikâ hoti, evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo . . sammodati c' eva , ayam vuccati *puggalo udakalekhupamo*

10 *Tattha katame tayo potthakupamâ puggalâ ?*

Tayo potthakâ - navo pi potthako dubbanno c' eva hoti dukkhasamphasso ca appaggho ca, majjhimo pi potthako dubbanno c' eva hoti dukkhasamphasso ca appaggho ca, jinno pi potthako dubbanno c' eva hoti dukkhasamphasso ca appaggho ca, jinnam pi potthakam ukkhaliparimajjanam vâ karonti sankârakûte vâ nam chaddenti Evam evam tayo 'me *potthakupamâ puggalâ* santo samvijjamâna bhikkhûsu Katame tayo ?

Navo ce pi bhikkhu hoti dussilo papadhammo, idam assa dubbannatâya seyyathâpi so potthako dubbanno tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ye kho pan' assa sevanti bhajanti payirupâsanti ditthânugatim âpajjanti tesam tam hoti dîgharattam ahitâya dukkhâya, idam assa dukkhasamphassatâya seyyathâpi so potthako dukkhasamphasso tathûpamo ayam puggalo Yesam kho pana patiganhâti civarapindapâtasenâsanagilanapaccayabhesajjaparikkhâram tesam tam na mahapphalam hoti na mahânisamsam, idam assa appagghatâya seyyathâpi so pottlako appaggho, tathûpamo ayam puggalo majjhimo ce pi bhikkhu hoti pe thero ce pi bhikkhu hoti dussilo pâpadhammo, idam assa dubbannatâya seyyathâpi so potthako dubbanno, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ye kho pan' assa sevanti bhajanti payirupâsanti ditthanugatim âpajjanti tesan tam hoti digharattam ahitâya dukkhâya, idam assa dukkhasamphassatâya seyyathâpi so potthako dukkhasamphasso tathûpamo ayam puggalo Yesam kho pana patiganhati civarapindapâtasenâsanagilanapaccayabhesajjaparikkhâram tesan tam na mahapphalam hoti na mahânisamsam idam assa appagghataya seyyathapi so potthako appaggho, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Evarûpo ce thero bhikkhu sanghamajjhe bhanati tam enam bhikkhû evam âhamsu - kim nu kho tuyham balassa avyattassa bhanitena tvam pi nama bhanitabbam mannasiti so kuppito anattamano tatharûpam vacam nicchareti yatharupaya vâcâya sangho tam ukkhipati sankârakûte va nam potthakam

ime *tayo potthakupamâ puggalâ* santo samvijjamânâ bhikkhûsu

11 *Tattha katame tayo kâsikavatthupamâ puggalâ?*

Tini kâsikavatthâni —navam pi kâsikavattham vannavantam c' eva hoti sukhasamphassañ ca mahagghañ ca, majjimam pi kâsikavattham vannavantam c' eva hoti sukhasamphassañ ca mahagghañ ca, jinnam pi kâsikavattham vannavantam c' eva hoti sukhasamphassañ ca mahagghañ ca; jinnam pi kâsikavattham ratanapalivethanam vâ karonti gandha karandake vâ nam nikkhipanti Evam evam tayo 'me kasikavatthûpamâ puggala santo samvijjamânâ bhikkhûsu Katame tayo?

Navo ce pi bhikkhu hoti sîlavâ kalyânadhammo, idam assa suvannatâya seyyathâpi tam kâsikavattham vanna vantam, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ye kho pan' assa sevanti bhajanti payirupâsanti ditthânugatim âpajjanti tesam tam hoti digharattam hitâya sukhâya idam assa sukhâ samphassatâya seyyathâpi tam kâsikavattham sukhasamphassam tathûpamo ayam puggalo Yesam kho pana patiganhati cîvarapindapâtasenâsanagilânapaccayabhesajjaparikkhâram tesam tam mahâphalam hoti mahânisamsam, idam assa mahagghatâya seyyathâpi tam kâsikavattham mahaggham tathupamo ayam puggalo majjhimo ce pi bhikkhu pe . thero ce pi bhikkhu hoti sîlavâ kalyâna dhammo, idam assa suvannatâya, seyyathapi kâsikavattham vannavantam tath' ûpamo ayam puggalo Ye kho pan' assa sevanti bhajanti payirupâsanti ditthânugatim âpajjanti tesam tam hoti digharattam hitâya sukhâya, idam assa sukhasam phassatâya seyyathâpi tam kasikavattham sukhasamphassam, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Yesam kho pana patiganhâti civa rapindapâtasenâsanagilânapaccayabhesajjaparikkhâram tesam tam mahaphalam hoti mahanisamsam idam assa mahaggha tâya seyyathâpi tam kâsikavattham mahaggham tathûpamo ayam puggalo Evarûpo ce thero bhikkhu sanghamajjhe bhanati, tam enam bhikkhû evam âhamsu - appisaddâ âyasmanto hotha, thero bhikkhu dhammañ ca vinayañ ca bhanati ti, tassa tam vacanam âdheyyam gacchati gandhakarandake

va nam kâsikavattham ime *tayo kâsikavatthûpamâ puggalo* santo samvijjamâno bhikkhûsu

12 *Katamo ca puggalo suppameyyo?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo uddhato hoti, unnalo, capalo, mukharo, vikinnavâco, mutthasati, asampajâno, asamâhito, vibbhantacitto, pakatindriyo ayam vuccati *puggalo suppameyyo*

Katamo ca puggalo duppameyyo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo anuddhato hoti, anunnalo, acapalo, amukharo, avikinnavâco, uppatthitasati, sampajâno, samâhito, ekaggacitto, samvutindriyo ayam vuccati *puggalo duppameyyo*

Katamo ca puggalo appameyyo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo âsavânam khayâ anâsavam cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim ditth' eva dhamme sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ upasampajja viharati ayam vuccati *puggalo appameyyo*

13 *Katamo ca puggalo na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo, na payirupâsitabbo?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo hîno hoti sîlena samâdhinâ paññâya, evarûpo puggalo na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo, na payirupâsitabbo aññatra anuddayâ, aññatra anukampâ

Katamo ca puggalo sevitabbo, bhajitabbo, payirupasitabbo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo sadiso hoti silena samâdhinâ paññâya, evarûpo puggalo sevitabbo, bhajitabbo, payirupâsitabbo Tam kissa hetu? Sîlasâmaññagatânam satam sîlakathâ ca no bhavissati, sâ ca no phâsu bhavissati, sâ ca no pavattinî bhavissati, samâdhisâmaññagatânam satam samâdhikathâ ca no bhavissati, sâ ca no phâsu bhavissati, sa ca no pavattinî bhavissati, paññâsâmaññagatanam satam paññâkathâ ca no bhavissati, sa ca no phâsu bhavissati, sa ca no pavattinî bhavissati, tasmâ evarûpo *puggalo sevitabbo, bhajitabbo, payirupâsitabbo*

Katamo ca puggalo sakkatvâ garunkatvâ sevitabbo, bhajitabbo, payirupâsitabbo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo adhiko hoti silena samâdhinâ paññâya evarûpo puggalo sakkatvâ garunkatvâ sevitabbo, bhajitabbo, payirupasitabbo Tam kissa hetu? Aparipûram vâ sîlakkhandham paripûrissami paripûram vâ sîlakkhandam

tattha tattha paññâya anuggahissâmi, aparipûram vâ samâdhikkhandham paripûrissâmi paripûram va samadhikkhand ham tattha tattha paññâya anuggahissâmi, aparipûram vâ paññakkhandham paripûrissami paripûram vâ paññakkhan dham tattha tattha paññâya anuggahissâmi tasmâ evarûpo *puggalo sakkati âgar unkati â sevitabbo, bhajitabbo payirupâsitabbo*

14 *Katamo ca puggalo jigucchitabbo, na sevitabbo, na bhaji tabbo, na payirupasitabbo ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo dussilo hoti, pâpadhammo, asuci sankassarasamâcâro, paticchannakammanto, asamano, samana patiñño, abrahmacarî, brahmacâripatiñño antoputî, avassuto, kasambukajâto, evarupo puggalo jigucchitabbo, na sevi tabbo, na bhajitabbo, na payirupâsitabbo Tam kissa hetu? Kiñcâpi evarûpassa puggalassa na ditthânugatim âpajjati atha kho nam pâpako kittisaddo abbhuggacchati pâpamitto purisapuggalo pâpasahâyo papasampavanko seyyathâpi nama ahigûthagato kiñcâpi na dassati atha kho nam makkheti evam evam kiñcâpi evarûpassa puggalassa na ditthânugatim âpajjati, atha kho nam papo kittisaddo abbhuggacchati pâpamitto purisapuggalo pâpasahâyo papasampavanko ti tasmâ evarûpo *puggalo jigucchitabbo, na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo, na payirupâsitabbo*

Katamo ca puggalo ajjhupekkhitabbo na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo, na payirupâsitabbo ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo kodhano hoti upâyâsabahulo appam pi vutto samano abhisajjati, kuppati, vyâpajjati, patitthiyati, kopañ ca dosañ ca appaccayañ ca patukaroti, seyyathâpi nâma dutthâruko katthena vâ kathalâya vâ ghattito bhiyyo -somattâya âsavam deti, evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo kodhano hoti upayasabahulo . pe seyyathâpi nâma tindukalâtam katthena vâ kathalâya vâ ghattitam bhiyyo- -somattâya ciccitâyati citicitâyati, evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo kodhano hoti upâyâsabahulo pe seyyathâpi nâma gûthakûpo katthena vâ kathalâya vâ ghattito bhiyyo- -somattâya duggandho hoti, evam evam idh' ekacco puggalo kodhano hoti upâyâsabahulo appam pi vutto samâno abhisajjati kuppati vyâpajjati patitthiyati kopañ ca dosañ ca appaccayañ

ca pâtukaroti evarûpo puggalo ajjhupekkhitabbo pe Tam kissa hetu? Akkoseyyâ pi mam paribhâseyyâ pi mam anattham pi me kareyyâ ti tasmâ evarûpo *puggalo ajjhupekkhitabbo, na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo, na payirupâsitabbo*

Katamo ca puggalo sevitabbo bhajitabbo payirupâsitabbo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo sîlavâ hoti kalyânadhammo, evarûpo puggalo sevitabbo bhajitabbo payirupâsitabbo Tam kissa hetu? Kiñcâpi evarûpassa puggalassa pana ditthânugatim âpajjati, atha kho nam kalyâno kittisaddo abbhugacchati kalyânamitto purisapuggalo kalyânasahâyo kalyânasampavanko ti tasma evarûpo *puggalo sevitabbo bhajitabbo payirupâsitabbo*

15 *Katamo ca puggalo sîlesu paripurakârî samâdhismim mattasokârî paññâya mattasokârî?*

Sotâpannasakadâgâmino ime vuccanti *puggalâ sîlesu paripurakârino samâdhismim mattasokârino paññâya mattasokârino*

Katamo ca puggalo sîlesu ca paripurakârî samâdhismiñ ca paripurakârî paññâya mattasokârî?

Anâgâmî ayam vuccati *puggalo sîlesu ca paripurakârî samâdhismim ca paripûrakârî paññâya mattasokârî*

Katamo ca puggalo sîlesu ca paripûrakarî samâdhismiñ ca paripurakârî paññâya ca paripurakârî?

Araha ayam vuccati *puggalo sîlesu ca paripurakârî samâdhismiñ ca paripurakarî paññâya ca paripurakarî*

16 *Tattha katame tayo satthâro?*

Idh' ekacco satthâ kâmânam pariññam paññâpeti, na rûpânam pariññam paññâpeti, na vedanânam pariññam paññâpeti

Idha pan' ekacco satthâ kâmanañ ca pariññam paññapeti rûpânañ ca pariññam paññapeti na vedanânam pariññam paññâpeti

Idha pan' ekacco satthâ kâmânam pariññam paññâpeti rûpânañ ca pariññam paññâpeti vedanânan ca pariññam paññâpeti

Tatra yvâyam satthâ kâmânam pariññam paññâpeti na rûpânañ pariññam paññâpeti na vedanânam pariññam paññâpeti rûpâvacarasamâpattiyâ labhî satthâ tena datthabbo

Tatra yvâyam satthâ kâmânañ ca pariññam paññâpeti rûpânañ ca pariññam paññâpeti na vedanânam pariññam paññâpeti arûpâvacarasamâpattiyâ lâbhî satthâ tena datthabbo

Tatra yvâyam satthâ kâmanañ ca pariññam paññapeti rûpânañ ca pariññam paññâpeti vedanânañ ca pariññam paññâpeti sammâsambuddho satthâ tena datthabbo Ime *tayo satthâro*

17 *Tattha katame apare pi tayo satthâro ?*

Idh' ekacco satthâ ditth' eva dhamme attânam saccato thetato paññapeti, abhisamparâyañ ca attânam saccato thetato paññâpeti

Idha pan' ekacco satthâ ditth' eva dhamme attânam saccato thetato paññâpeti, no ca kho abhisamparâyam attanam saccato thetato paññâpeti

Idha pan' ekacco satthâ ditth' eva dhamme attânam saccato thetato na paññâpeti, abhisamparâyañ ca attânam saccato thetato na paññâpeti

Tatra yvayam satthâ ditth' eva dhamme *attânam saccato thetato paññâpeti, abhisamparayañ ca attânam saccato* thetato paññâpeti sassatavâdo satthâ *tena datthabbo*

Tatra yvâyam satthâ ditth' eva dhamme attânam saccato thetato paññâpeti, no ca kho abhisamparâyam attânam saccato thetato paññâpeti ucchedavâdo satthâ tena datthabbo

Tatra yvâyam satthâ ditth' eva dhamme attanam saccato thetato na paññâpeti, abhisamparâyañ ca attânam saccato thetato na paññâpeti sammâsambuddho satthâ tena datthabbo Ime *apare tayo satthâro*

TIKANIDDESO

IV

CATTÂRO PUGGALÂ

1 *Katamo ca puggalo asappuriso ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo pâṇâtipâtî hoti, adinnâdâyî hoti kâmesu micchâcârî hoti, musâvâdî hoti, surâmerayamajja pamâdatthâyî hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo asappuriso*

Katamo ca puggalo asappurisena asappurisataro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ ca pânâtipâtî hoti parañ ca pânâtipâte samâdapeti, attanâ ca adinnâdâyî hoti parañ ca adinnâdâne samâdapeti, attanâ ca kâmesu micchâcârî hoti parañ ca kamesu micchâcâre samâdapeti, attanâ ca musâvâdî hoti parañ ca musâvâde samâdapeti, attanâ ca surâmerayamajjapamâdatthâyî hoti parañ ca surâmerayamajjapamâdatthâne samâdapeti, ayam vuccati *puggalo asappurisena asappurisataro*

Katamo ca puggalo sappuriso?

Idh' ekacco puggalo pânâtipâtâ pativirato hoti, adinnadânâ pativirato hoti, kâmesu micchâcârâ pativirato hoti, surâmerayamajjapamâdatthânâ pativirato hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo sappuriso*

Katamo ca puggalo sappurisena sappurisataro?

Idh ekacco puggalo attana ca panâtipâtâ pativirato hoti parañ ca pânâtipâtâ veramaniyâ samâdapeti, attanâ ca adinnâdânâ pativirato hoti parañ ca adinnâdânâ veramaṇiyâ samadapeti, attanâ ca kâmesu micchâcarâ pativirato hoti parañ ca kâmesu micchâcârâ veramaniyâ samadapeti, attanâ ca musâvâdâ pativirato hoti parañ ca musâvâdâ veramaniyâ samâdapeti, attanâ ca surâmerayamajjapamâdatthânâ pativirato hoti parañ ca surâmerayamajjapamâdatthânâ veramaniyâ samâdapeti ayam vuccato *puggalo sappurisena sappurisataro*

2 *Katamo ca puggalo pâpo?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo pânatipâtî hoti, adinnâdâyî hoti, kâmesu micchâcârî hoti, musâvâdi hoti pisunavâco hoti, pharusavâco hoti, samphappalâpî hoti, abhijjhâlu hoti, vyâpannacitto hoti, micchâditthi hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo pâpo*

Katamo ca puggalo pâpena pâpataro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ ca pânâtipâtî hoti parañ ca pânâtipâte samâdapeti, attanâ ca adinnâdâyî hoti parañ ca adinnâdâne samâdapeti, attanâ ca kâmesu micchâcârî hoti parañ ca kâmesu micchâcâre samâdapeti, attanâ ca musâvâdî hoti parañ ca musavade samâdapeti, attanâ câ pisunavâco hoti parañ ca pisunaya vâcâya samâdapeti, attanâ ca pharu-

savâco hoti parañ ca pharusâya vâcâya samâdapeti, attanâ ca samphappalâpî hoti parañ ca samphappalâpe samâdapeti, attanâ ca abhijjhâlu hoti parañ ca abhijjhâya samadapeti, attanâ ca vyâpannacitto hoti parañ ca vyâpâde samadapeti, attanâ ca micchadiṭṭhi hoti parañ ca miccâdiṭṭhiyâ samâdapeti ayam vuccati *puggalo pâpena pâpataro*

Katamo ca puggalo kalyano?

Idh' ekacco puggalo pânâtipâtâ paṭivirato hoti, adinna dânâ paṭivirato hoti, kâmesu micchacarâ paṭivirato hoti musâvadâ paṭivirato hoti, pisunâya vâcaya paṭivirato hoti, pharusâya vâcâya *paṭivirato hoti samphappalâpâ paṭivirato* hoti, anabhijjhâlu hoti, avyâpannacitto hoti, sammâdiṭṭhi hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo kalyâno*

Katamo ca puggalo kalyanena kalyanataro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ ca panâtipâtâ paṭivirato hoti parañ ca pânâtipâtâ veramaniyâ samadapeti, attanâ ca adinnâdânâ paṭivirato hoti parañ ca adinnâdânâ veramaniyâ samâdapeti, attana ca kâmesu micchacârâ paṭivirato hoti parañ ca kâmesu micchâcâra veramaniyâ samadapeti, pe sammadiṭṭhiyâ samâdâpeti ayam vuccati *puggalo kalyânena kalyanataro*

3 *Katamo ca puggalo papadhammo?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo pânatipâti hoti pe [iv 2*a*] micchâdiṭṭhi hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo pâpadhammo*

Katamo ca puggalo pâpadhammena pâpadhammataro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ ca panâtipâtî hoti parañca pânâtipâte samâdapeti, pe [iv 2*b*] micchadiṭṭhiyâ samâdapeti ayam vuccati *puggalo papadhammena papadhammataro*

Katamo ca puggalo kalyânadhammo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo panatipatâ paṭivirato hoti pe [iv 1*c*, iv 2*c*] sammadiṭṭhi hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo kalyanadhammo*

Katamo ca puggalo kalyânadhammena kalyânadhammataro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ ca pânâtipatâ paṭivirato hoti parañ ca panâtipâta veramaniyâ samâdapeti, pe [iv 1*d*, iv 2*d*] sammâdiṭṭhiyâ samadapeti ayam vuccati *puggalo kalyânadhammena kalyânadhammataro*

4 *Katamo ca puggalo sâvajjo?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo sâvajjena kâyakammena samannâgato hoti, sâvajjena vacikammena samannâgato hoti, sâvajjena manokammena samannagato hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo sâvajjo*

Katamo ca puggalo vajjabahulo?
Idh' ekacco puggalo sâvajjena bahulam kâyakammena samannagato hoti appam anavajjena, sâvajjena bahulam vacikammena samannagato hoti appam anavajjena, savajjena bahulam manokammena samannâgato hoti appam anavajjena ayam vuccati *puggalo vajjabahulo*

Katamo ca puggalo appasâvajjo?
Idh' ekacco puggalo anavajjena bahulam kâyakammena samannâgato hoti appam sâvajjena, anavajjena bahulam vacikammena samannâgato hoti appam sâvajjena, anavajjena bahulam manokammena samannâgato hoti appam sâvajjena ayam vuccati *puggalo appasâvajjo*

Katamo ca puggalo anavajjo?
Idh' ekacco puggalo anavajjena kâyakammena samannâgato hoti anavajjena vacikammena samannâgato hoti anavajjena manokammena samannâgato hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo anavajjo*

5 *Katamo ca puggalo ugghatitaññu?*
Yassa puggalassa saha udahatavelâya dhammâbhisamayo hoti ayam vuccati *puggalo ugghatitaññû*

Katamo ca puggalo vipaccitaññu?
Yassa puggalassa sankhittena bhâsitassa vitthârena atthe vibhajiyamâne dhammabhisamayo hoti, ayam vuccati *puggalo vipaccitaññû*

Katamo ca puggalo neyyo?
Yassa puggalassa uddesato paripucchato yoniso manasikaroto kalyanamitte sevato bhajato payirupasato evam anupubbena dhammâbhisamayo hoti, ayam vuccati *puggalo neyyo*

Katamo ca puggalo padaparamo?
Yassa puggalassa bahum pi sunato bahum pi bhanato bahum pi dhârayato bahum pi vâcayato na tâya jâtiyâ dhammâbhisamayo hoti, ayam vuccati *puggalo padaparamo*

6 *Katamo ca puggalo yuttapaṭibhâno no muttapaṭibhâno?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo pañham puttho samâno yuttam vadati no sîgham ayam vuccati *puggalo yuttapaṭibhâno no muttapaṭibhâno*

Katamo ca puggalo muttapaṭibhâno no yuttapaṭibhâno?

Idh' ekacco puggalo pañham puttho samâno sigham vadati no yuttam ayam vuccati *puggalo muttapaṭibhâno no yuttapaṭibhâno*

Katamo ca puggalo yuttapaṭibhâno ca muttapaṭibhâno ca?

Idh' ekacco puggalo pañham puttho samâno yuttañ ca sîghañ ca vadati ayaṃ vuccati *puggalo yuttapaṭibhâno ca muttapaṭibhano ca*

Katamo ca puggalo n' eva yuttapaṭibhâno no muttapaṭibhâno?

Idh' ekacco puggalo pañham puttho samâno n' eva yuttam vadati no sigham ayam vuccati *puggalo n' eva yuttapaṭibhano no muttapaṭibhâno*

7 *Tattha kattame cattâro dhammakathikâ puggalâ?*

Idh' ekacco dhammakathiko appañ ca bhâsati asahitañ ca parisa c' assa na kusalâ hoti sahitâsahitassa, evarûpo dhammakathiko evarûpaya parisâya dhammakathiko tveva sankham gacchati

Idha pan' ekacco dhammakathiko appañ ca bhâsati sahitañ ca, parisâ c' assa kusalâ hoti sahitasahitassa, evarûpo dhammakathiko evarûpaya parisâya dhammakathiko tveva sankham gacchati

Idha pan' ekacco dhammakathiko bahuñ ca bhâsati asahitañ ca, parisâ c' assa na kusalâ hoti sahitâsahitassa evarûpo dhammakathiko evarûpâya parisâya dhammakathiko tveva sankham gacchati

Idha pan' ekacco dhammakathiko bahuñ ca bhâsati sahitañ ca, parisâ c' assa kusala hoti sahitâsahitassa, evarûpo dhammakathiko evarûpâya parisâya dhammakathiko tveva sankham gacchati Ime *cattâro dhammakathikâ puggalâ*

8 *Tattha katame cattâro valâhakupamâ puggalâ?*

Cattâro valâhakâ —Gajjitâ no vassitâ, vassitâ no gajjitâ gajjitâ ca vassitâ ca, n' eva gajjitâ no vassitâ, evam evam

cattâro 'me valâhakûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim Katame cattâro? Gajjitâ no vassitâ, vassitâ no gajjitâ, gajjitâ ca vassitâ ca, n' eva gajjitâ no vassitâ

Kathañ ca puggalo gajjitâ hoti no vassitâ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo bhâsitâ hoti no kattâ, evam puggalo gajjitâ hoti no vassitâ seyyathâpi so valâhako gajjitâ no vassitâ, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo vassitâ hoti no gajjitâ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo kattâ hoti no bhâsitâ, evam puggalo vassitâ hoti no gajjitâ, seyyathâpi so valâhako vassitâ hoti, no gajjitâ, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo gajjita ca hoti vassitâ ca?

Idh' ekacco puggalo bhâsitâ ca hoti kattâ ca, evam puggalo gajjitâ ca hoti vassitâ ca, seyyathâpi so valahako gajjitâ ca vassitâ ca, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo n' eva gajjitâ hoti no vassitâ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo n' eva bhâsitâ hoti no kattâ, evam puggalo n' eva gajjitâ hoti no vassitâ, seyyathâpi so valâhako n' eva gajjitâ no vassita, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattâro valâhakûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim

9 *Tattha katame cattâro musikupamâ puggalâ?*

Catasso mûsikâ —Gadham khattâ no vasitâ, vasitâ no gâdham khattâ, gâdham khattâ ca vasitâ ca, n' eva gâdham kattâ no vasitâ, evam evam cattâro 'me mûsikûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim Katame cattâro? Gâdham khattâ no vasitâ, vasitâ no gâdham khattâ, gâdham khattâ ca vasitâ ca, n' eva gâdham khattâ no vasitâ

Kathañ ca puggalo gâdham khattâ hoti no vasitâ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dhammam pariyâpunâti suttam geyyam veyyâkaranam gâtham udânam itivuttakam jâtakam abbhutadhammam vedallam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajanâti, ayam dukkhasamudayo ti yathâbhûtam na pajânâti, ayam dukkhanirodho ti yathâbhûtam na pajânâti, ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipadâ ti yathâbhûtam na pajânâti, evam puggalo gâdham khattâ hoti no vasitâ, seyyathâpi sâ mûsika gâdham khattâ no vasitâ, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo vasitâ hoti no gâdham khattâ ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dhammam na pariyâpunâti suttam . pe . vedallam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajanâti . pe ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipada ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, evam puggalo vasitâ hoti no gâdham khattâ, seyyathâpi sâ mûsikâ vasitâ no gâdham khattâ, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo gâdham khattâ ca hoti vasitâ ca ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dhammam pariyapunâti suttam pe vedallam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti pe ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipada ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, evam puggalo gâdham khattâ ca hoti vasitâ ca, seyyathâpi sâ mûsikâ gadham khattâ ca vasita ca, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo n' eva gâdham khatta hoti no vâsitâ ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dhammam na pariyâpunâti, suttam . pe vedallam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajanâti pe . . ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipada ti yathâbhûtam na pajanâti, evam puggalo n' eva gâdham khatta *hoti no vasitâ, seyyathâpi sâ musikâ n'eva* gâdham khatta no vasitâ, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattâro mûsikûpamâ puggala santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim.

10 *Tattha katame cattâro ambupamâ puggalâ ?*

Cattâri ambâni —âmam pakkavanni, pakkam âmavanni, âmam âmavanni, pakkam pakkavanni, evam evam cattâro 'me ambûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim Katame cattaro? âmo pakkavannî, pakko âmavannî, âmo âmavannî, pakko pakkavannî

Kathañ ca puggalo amo hoti pakkavanni ?

Idh' ekacassa puggalassa pâsadikam hoti abhikkantam patikkantam âlokitam vilokitam sammiñjitam pasâritam sanghâtipattacîvaradhâranam So idam dukhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajânâti . pe . ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipadâ ti na pajânâti evam puggalo âmo hoti pakkavannî, seyyathâpi tam ambam âmam pakkavanni, tathâpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo pakko hoti âmavanni ?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa na pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam patikkantam âlokitam vilokitam sammiñjitam pasâritam sanghâtipattacîvaradharanam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti . pe ayam dukkhanirodhagaminî pati padâ ti pajanâti evam puggalo pakko hoti amavanni, seyyathâpi tam ambam pakkam âmavanni, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo âmo hoti âmavaññi ?

Idh' ekacassa puggalassa na pasâdikam hoti abhikkantam pe . -dharanam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajânâti pe ayam dukkhanirodhagamini pati padâ ti na pajanati evam puggalo amo hoti amavannî, seyyathâpi tam ambam âmam âmavanni, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo pakko hoti pakkavannî ?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa pasâdikam hoti abhikkantam pe dhâranam So idam dukkhan ti yathabhûtam pajânâti pe pajanati evam puggalo pakko hoti pakkavannî seyyathâpi tam ambam pakkam pakkavanni tathupamo ayam puggalo Ime cattaro ambûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim

11 *Tattha katame cattâro kumbhûpamâ puggalâ ?*

Cattâro kumbhâ —Tuccho pi hito pûro pi vato tuccho pi vato, pûro pi hito, evam evam cattaro 'me kumbhûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamano lokasmim Katame cattaro? Tuccho pi hoti pûro pi vato, tuccho pi vato, pûro pi hito

Kathañ ca puggalo tuccho hoti pi hito ?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa pâsadikam hoti abhikkantam pe dharanam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajanâti pe ayam dukkhanirodhagaminî pati pada ti na pajânâti evam puggalo tuccho hoti pi hito seyya thapi so kumbho tuccho pi hito tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo puro hoti pi vato ?

Idh ekaccassa puggalassa na pasadikam hoti abhikkantam pe [iv 10b] So idam dukkhan ti yathabhûtam pajânati pe evam puggalo pûro hoti pi vato seyyathapi so kumbho pûro pi vato, tathûpamo ay puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo vasitâ hoti no gâdham khatta?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dhammam na pariyâpunati suttam pe vedallam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhutam pajânâti pe ayam dukkhanirodhagâmini pat pada ti yathâbhûtam pajanâti, evam puggalo vasitâ hoti no gadham khattâ, sey yathapi sâ mûsika vasita no gadham khattâ, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo gâdham khattâ ca hoti vasitâ ca?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dhammam pariyapunati suttam pe vedallam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajanâti pe ayam dukkhanirodhagâmini patipadâ ti yathabhûtam pajânâti, evam puggalo gâdham khattâ ca hoti vasita ca sey yathâpi sâ mûsikâ gâdham khattâ ca vasitâ ca, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathan ca puggalo n' eva gâdham khattâ hoti no vâsitâ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dhammam na pariyapunâti suttam pe vedallam So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajanâti pe ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî pati padâ ti yathâbhûtam na pajânati, evam puggalo n' eva gâdham khattâ hoti no vasitâ seyyathâpi sâ musikâ n'eva gâdham khatta no vasitâ tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattâro mûsikûpama puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim

10 *Tattha katame cattâro ambûpamâ puggalâ?*

Cattari ambâni —âmam pakkavanni, pakkam âmavanni, âmam amavanni pakkam pakkavanni, evam evam cattâro 'me ambûpamâ puggala santo samvijjamanâ lokasmim Katame cattaro? âmo pakkavanni, pakko âmavannî âmo amavannî pakko pakkavannî

Kathañ ca puggalo âmo hoti pakkavannî?

Idh' ekacassa puggalassa pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam patikkantam âlokitam vilokitam sammiñjitam pasâritam sanghâtipattacîvaradhâranam. So idam dukhan ti yathâ bhûtam na pajânâti pe ayam dukkhanirodhagâ minî patipadâ ti na pajânâti evam puggalo âmo hoti pakka vannî sey yathapi tam ambam âmam pakkavanni, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo pakko hoti âmavannî?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa na pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam patikkantam âlokitam vilokitam sammiñjitam pasâritam sanghâtipattacîvaradhâranam. So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti . . . pe . . . ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipadâ ti pajânâti· evam puggalo pakko hoti âmavannî, seyyathâpi tam ambam pakkam âmavanni, tathûpamo ayam puggalo.

Kathañ ca puggalo âmo hoti âmavaññî ?

Idh' ekacassa puggalassa na pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam . . . pe . . . -dhâranam. So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajânâti . . . pe . . . ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipadâ ti na pajânâti: evam puggalo âmo hoti âmavannî, seyyathâpi tam ambam âmam âmavanni, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo pakko hoti pakkavannî ?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam . . . pe . . . -dhâranam. So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti . . . pe . . pajânâti: evam puggalo pakko hoti pakkavannî, seyyathâpi tam ambam pakkam pakkavanni, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattâro ambûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim

11. *Tattha katame cattâro kumbhûpamâ puggalâ ?*

Cattâro kumbhâ —Tuccho pi hito, pûro pi vato, tuccho pi vato, pûro pi hito; evam evam cattâro 'me kumbhûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamâno lokasmim. Katame cattâro? Tuccho pi hoti, pûro pi vato, tuccho pi vato, pûro pi hito.

Kathañ ca puggalo tuccho hoti pi hito ?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam . . . pe . . . -dhâranam. So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajânâti . . . pe . . . ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî patipadâ ti na pajânâti: evam puggalo tuccho hoti, pi hito, seyyathâpi so kumbho tuccho pi hito tathûpamo ayam puggalo.

Kathañ ca puggalo pûro hoti pi vato ?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa na pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam . . . pe . . . [iv. 10*b*.] So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti . . . pe . . . evam puggalo pûro hoti pi vato, seyyathâpi so kumbho pûro pi vato, tathûpamo ayam puggalo.

Kathañ ca puggalo tuccho hoti pi rato?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa na pasâdikam hoti abhikkantam . pe , [iv 10c] So idam dukkhan ti yathabhûtam na pajânati pe evam puggalo tuccho hoti pi vato, seyyathâpi kumbho tuccho pi vato, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo pûro hoti pi hito?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam pe [iv 10d] So idam dukkhan ti yathabhûtam pajânâti pe evam puggalo pûro hoti pi hoti seyyathâpi kumbho pûro pi hito tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattaro kumbhûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim

12 *Tattha katame cattâro udakarahadûpamâ puggalâ?*

Cattâro udakarahada —uttano gambhirobhâso, gambhiro uttânobhaso, uttâno uttânobhaso gambhiro gambhirobhaso evam evam cattaro 'me udakarahadûpama puggala santo samvijjamanâ lokasmim *Katame cattaro? Uttano* gambhirobhaso, gambhiro uttânobbaso, uttano uttanobhâso, gambhiro gambhirobhaso

Kathañ ca puggalo uttano hoti gambhirobhâso?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa pasadikam hoti abhikkantam . pe [iv 10a] So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam na pajanâti pe evam puggalo uttâno hoti gambhirobhâso, seyyathapi so udakarahado uttâno gambhirobhaso tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo gambhiro hoti uttanobhâso?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa na pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam pe So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti pe evam puggalo gambhiro hoti uttânobhâso seyyathâpi so udakarahado gambhiro uttânobhaso, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo uttâno hoti uttânobhâso?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa na pâsâdikam hoti abhikkantam pe *So idam dukkhan ti na pajânati* pe evam puggalo uttâno hoti uttânobhâso, seyyathâpi so udaka rahado uttâno uttânobhâso, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo gambhiro hoti gambhirobhâso?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa pâsadikam hoti abhikkantam . pe So idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti . pe evam puggalo gambhîro hoti gambhîrobhâso, seyyathâpi so udakarahado gambhîro gambhirobhaso, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattâro udakarahadûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim

13 *Tattha katame cattâro balivaddupamâ puggalâ ?*

Cattâro balivaddâ —sakagavacando no paragavacando, paragavacando no sakagavacando, sakagavacando ca paragavacando ca, n' eva sakagavacando no paragavacando evam evam cattâro balivaddûpama puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim Katame cattaro? Sakagavacando no paragavacando, paragavacando no sakagavacando, sakagavacando ca paragavacando ca, n' eva sakagavacando no paragavacando

Kathañ ca puggalo sakagavacando hoti no paragavacan lo ? Idh' ekacco puggalo sakaparisam ubbejitâ hoti no paraparisam, evam puggalo sakagavacando hoti no paragavacando, seyyathapi so balivaddo sakagavacando hoti no paragavacando, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo paragavacando hoti no sakagavacando ? Idh' ekacco puggalo paraparisam ubbejitâ hoti no sakaparisam, evam puggalo paragavacando hoti no sakagavacando, seyyathâpi so balivaddo paragavacando no sakagavacando, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo sakagavacan lo ca hoti paragavacan lo ca Idh' ekacco puggalo sakaparisam ubbejitâ hoti paraparisan ca, evam puggalo sakagavacando hoti paragavacando ca, seyyathâpi so balivaddo sakagavacando ca paragavacando ca, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo n' eva sakagavacan lo hoti no paragavacan lo ? Idh' ekacco puggalo n' eva sakaparisam ubbejitâ hoti no paraparisam, evam puggalo n' eva sakagavacando hoti no paragavacando, seyyathâpi so balivaddo n' eva sakagavacando no paragavacando tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattaro balivaddûpama puggala santo samvijjamâna lokasmim

14 *Tattha katame cattâro âsîvisupamâ puggalâ ?*

Cattâro âsîvisâ —Âgataviso no ghoraviso, ghoraviso no âgataviso, âgataviso ca ghoraviso ca, n' eva âgataviso no ghoraviso evam evam cattâro 'me âsîvisûpamâ puggala santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim Katame cattâro? Âgataviso no ghoraviso, ghoraviso no âgataviso, âgataviso ca ghora viso ca, n' eva âgataviso no ghoraviso

Kathañ ca puggalo âgataviso hoti no ghoraviso ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo abhinham kujjhati, so ca khvassa kodho na ciram digharattam anuseti evam puggalo agataviso hoti no ghoraviso, seyyathapi so âsiviso âgataviso hoti no ghoraviso tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo ghoraviso hoti no âgataviso ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho abhinham kujjhati, so ca khvassa kodho ciram digharattam anuseti evam puggalo ghoraviso hoti no âgataviso, seyyathâpi so âsiviso ghoraviso no âgataviso, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo agataviso ca hoti ghoraviso ca ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo abhinham khujjhati so ca khvassa kodho ciram digharattam anuseti evam puggalo agataviso ca hoti ghoraviso ca seyyathâpi so âsiviso ca agataviso ca ghoraviso ca, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo n' eva âgataviso hoti no ghoraviso ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho abhinham kujjhati, so ca khvassa kodho na ciram digharattam anuseti evam puggalo n' eva agataviso hoti no ghoraviso, seyyathâpi so âsiviso n' eva âgataviso no ghoraviso, tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattaro âsivisupamâ puggalâ santo sam vijjamânâ lokasmim

15 *Kathañ ca puggalo ananuvicca apariyogahetvâ avannâra hassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo duppatippannânam micchâpatipannânam titthiyanam titthiyasavakânam vannam bhâsati, suppatipanna iti pi sammapatipannâ iti pi ti evam puggalo ananu vicca apariyogahetva avannârahassa vannam bhasitâ hoti

Kathan ca puggalo ananuvicca apariyogâhetvâ vannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo suppatipannânam sammâpatipannânam buddhânam buddhasâvakanam avannam bhâsati, duppatipannâ iti pi micchâpatipannâ iti pî ti, evam puggalo ananuvicca apariyogâhetvâ vannârahassa avaṇṇam bhâsitâ hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo ananuvicca apariyogâhetvâ appasâdaniye thâne pasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo duppatipadâya micchâpatipadâya pasâdam janeti, suppatipada iti pi sammâpatipada iti pî ti evam puggalo ananuvicca apariyogâhetva appasâdanîye thâne pasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo ananuvicca apariyogâhetvâ pasadaniye thâne appasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo suppatipadâya sammâpatipadâya appasâdam janeti, duppatipadâ iti pi micchâpatipadâ iti piti, evam puggalo ananuvicca apariyogâhetvâ pasâdaniye thâne appasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti

16 *Kathañ ca puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetva avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo duppatipannânam micchâpatipannânam titthiyânam titthiyasâvakanam avannam bhasati, duppatipanna iti pi micchâpatipannâ iti piti, evam puggalo anuvicca pariyogahetvâ avannarahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetvâ vannarahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo suppatipannanam sammapatipannânam buddhasâvakânam vannam bhâsati suppatipannâ iti pi samma patipanna iti piti, evam puggalo anuvicca pariyogahetvâ vannarahassa vaṇṇam bhâsitâ hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo anuvicca pariyogahetvâ appasadaniye thâne appasadam upadhamsitâ hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo duppatipadaya micchâpatipadâya appasâdam janeti, duppatipadâ iti pi micchâpatipada iti piti, evam puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetvâ appasadanîye thâne appasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetva pasadaniye thane pasâdam upadhamsitâ hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo suppaṭipadāya sammâpaṭipadâya pasâdam janeti, suppaṭipadâ iti pi sammâpaṭipadâ iti pî ti evam puggalo anuvicca pariyogâhetvâ pasâdanîye thâne pasadam upadhamsitâ hoti

17 *Kathañ ca puggalo avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti bhutam taccham kâlena no ca kho vannârahassa vannam bhâsita hoti bhutam taccham kâlena ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo vanno pi samvijjati avanno pi samvijjati, yo tattha avanno tam bhanati bhûtam taccham kalena yo tattha vanno tam na bhanati bhûtam taccham kâlena, evam puggalo avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena no ca kho vannârahassa vannam bhasita hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena

Kathañ ca puggalo vannârahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena, no ca kho avannârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti bhutam taccham kâlena ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo vanno pi samvijjati avaṇno pi samvijjati, yo tattha vanno tam bhanati bhûtam taccham kâlena, yo tattha avanno tam na bhanati bhûtam taccham kalena, evam puggalo vannarahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena, no ca kho avaṇnârahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti bhûtam taccham kâlena

Kathañ ca puggalo avannârahassa avannam bhasitâ hoti bhutam taccham kalena vannârahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti bhu-tam taccham kâlena ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo vaṇno pi samvijjati avaṇno pi samvijjati, yo tattha avanno tam bhanati bhûtaṃ taccham kâlena yo tattha vanno tam pi bhanati bhûtam taccham kalena, tatra kâlaññû hoti tassa pañhassa veyyâkaranâya, evam puggalo avaṇnarahassa avannam bhâsita hoti bhûtam taccham kalena vannârahassa vaṇnam bhâsitâ bhûtam taccham kâlena

Kathañ ca puggalo n' eva avannarahassa avannam bhâsitâ hoti bhutam taccham kalena no pi vannârahassa vannam bhâsitâ hoti bhutam taccham kâlena ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo vanno pi samvijjati avanno pi samvijjati, yo tattha avanno tam na bhaṇati bhûtam tacchaṃ kâlena, yo pi tattha vanno tam pi na bhaṇati bhûtaṃ

tacchaṃ kâlena, upekkhako ca viharati sato sampajâno evaṃ puggalo n' eva avaṇṇârahassa avaṇṇaṃ bhâsitâ hoti bhûtaṃ tacchaṃ kâlena no pi vaṇṇârahassa vaṇṇaṃ bhâsitâ hoti bhûtaṃ tacchaṃ kâlena

18 *Katamo ca puggalo utthânaphalupajîvî no puññaphalupajîvî ?*

Yassa puggalassa utthahato ghatato vâyamato âjîvo abhinibbattati no puññato, ayaṃ vuccati *puggalo utthânaphalûpajîvî no puññaphalupajîvî*

Katamo ca puggalo puññaphalupajîvî no utthanaphalupajîvî ?

Paranimmitavasavattîdevo upâdâya tat' ûpari devâ puññaphalûpajîvino na utthânaphalûpajîvino

Katamo ca puggalo utthânaphalûpajîvî ca puññaphalupajîvî ca ?

Yassa puggalassa utthahato ghatato vâyamato âjîvo abhinibbattati puññato ca, ayaṃ puggalo utthânaphalûpajîvî ca puññaphalûpajîvî ca

[*Katamo ca puggalo n' eva utthânaphalupajîvî no puññaphalupajîvî ?*]

Nerayikâ n' eva utthânaphalûpajîvino no puññaphalûpajîvino

19 *Kathañ ca puggalo tamo hoti tamaparâyano ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo nîce kule paccajâto hoti caṇḍâlakule vâ nesâdakule vâ venakule vâ rathakârakule vâ pukkusakule vâ dalidde appannapânabhojane kasiravuttike yattha kasirena ghasacchado labbhati, so ca hoti dubbaṇṇo duddassiko okoṭimako bahvâbâdho kâṇo vâ kuṇî vâ khañjo vâ pakkhahato vâ, na lâbhî annassa pânassa vatthassa yânassa mâlâgandhavilepanassa seyyâvasathapadîpeyyassa, so kâyena duccaritaṃ carati vâcâya duccaritaṃ carati manasâ duccaritaṃ carati, so kâyena duccaritaṃ caritvâ vâcâya duccaritaṃ caritvâ manasâ duccaritaṃ caritvâ kâyassa bheda paraṃ maraṇâ apâyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipâtaṃ nirayaṃ upapajjati, evaṃ *puggalo tamo hoti tamaparâyano*

Kathañ ca puggalo tamo hoti jotiparâyano ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo nîce kule pe seyyâvasathapadîpeyyassa, so kâyena sucaritaṃ carati vâcâya sucaritaṃ

carati manasâ sucaritam carati, so kâyena sucaritam caritva vâcaya sucaritam caritvâ manasâ sucaritam caritva kâyassa bhedâ param maranâ sugatim saggam lokam upapajjati evam *puggalo tamo hoti jotiparâyano*

Kathañ ca puggalo joti hoti tamaparayano?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ucce kule paccâjâto hoti khattiya mahâsâlakule vâ brâhmanamahasâlakule vâ, gahapatimahâ sâlakule vâ, addhe mahaddhane mahâbhoge pahûtajâtarûpa rajate pahûtavittûpakarane pahûtadhanadhanne, so ca hoti abhirûpo dassanîyo pasâdiko paramâya vannapokkharataya samannâgato labhî pe seyyavasathapadîpeyassa, so kayena duccaritam carati pe manasâ duccaritam carati, so kâyena duccaritam caritvâ pe manasa duccaritam caritvâ kâyassa bhedâ param maranâ apâyam duggatim vinipâtam nirayam upapajjati evam *puggalo joti hoti tamaparâyano*

Kathan ca puggalo joti hoti jotiparayano?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ucce kule pe seyyavasatî apa dîpeyyassa, so kâyena sucaritam carati pe manasâ carati, so kâyena sucaritam caritvâ pe manasâ sucaritam caritva kâyassa bhedâ param marana sugatim saggam lokam upapajjati evam *puggalo joti hoti jotipara yano*

20 *Kathañ ca puggalo onatonato hoti?*

pe [IV 19*a*] , evam *puggalo onatonato hoti*

Kathañ ca puggalo onatunnato hoti?

pe [IV 19*b*] , evam *puggalo onatunnato hoti*

Kathañ ca puggalo unnatonato hoti?

pe [IV 19*c*] evam *puggalo unnatonato hoti*

Kathan ca puggalo unnatunnato hoti?

pe [IV 19*d*] , evam *puggalo unnatunnato hoti*

21 *Tattha katame cattâro rukkhupamâ puggalâ?*

Cattâro rukkha —pheggu saraparivâro sâro pheggupa rivâro pheggu pheggupariyâro saro sâraparivâro evam evam cattaro me rukkhûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamâna lokasmim Katame cattâro? Pheggu sâraparivâro sâro pheggupariyâro pheggu pheggupariyaro sâro sâraparivâro

Kathañ ca puggalo pheggu hoti sâraparivâro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dussîlo hoti pâpadhammo parisâ ca khvassa hoti sîlavatî kalyânadhammâ evam *puggalo pheggu hoti sâraparivâro,* seyyathâpi so rukkho pheggu sâraparivâro tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo sâro hoti phegguparivâro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo sîlavâ hoti kalyânadhammo parisâ ca khvassa hoti dussîlo pâpadhammo, evam *puggalo sâro hoti pheggu-parivâro,* seyyathâpi so rukkho sâro phegguparivâro tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo pheggu hoti phegguparivâro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo dussîlo hoti pâpadhammo parisâ ca khvassa hoti dussîlo pâpadhammo evam *puggalo pheggu hoti phegguparivâro,* seyyathâpi so rukkho pheggu hoti pheggu-parivâro, tathûpamo ayam puggalo

Kathañ ca puggalo sâro hoti sâraparivâro?

Idh' ekacco puggalo sılavâ hoti kalyânadhammo parisâ ca khvassa hoti sîlavatî kalyânadhammâ evam *puggalo sâro hoti sâraparivâro,* seyyathâpi so rukkho sâro hoti sâraparivâro tathûpamo ayam puggalo Ime cattaro rukkhûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ lokasmim

22 *Katamo ca puggalo rupappamâno rûpappasanno?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo âroham va passitvâ parinâham vâ passitvâ santhânam vâ passitvâ pâripûrim vâ passitvâ tattha pamânam gahetvâ pasâdam janeti, ayam *puggalo rûpappamâno rupappasanno.*

Katamo ca puggalo ghosappamâno ghosappasanno?

Idh' ekacco puggalo paravannanâya parathomanâya parapasamsanâya paravannabhâritâya tattha pamânam gahetvâ pasâdam janeti, ayam *puggalo ghosappamâno ghosappasanno*

Katamo ca puggalo lukhappamâno lukhapasano?

Idh' ekacco puggalo cîvaralûkham vâ passitvâ pattalûkham vâ passitvâ senâsanalûkham vâ passitvâ vividham vâ dukkarakârikam passitvâ tattha pamânam gahetvâ pasâdam janeti, ayam vuccati *puggalo lûkhappamâno lukhapasanno*

Katamo ca puggalo dhammappamâno dhammappasanno?

Idh' ekacco puggalo sîlam vâ passitvâ samâdhim vâ passitvâ

paññam vâ passitvâ tattha pamânam gahetvâ pasâdam janeti, ayam vuccati *puggalo dhammappamano dhammapasanno*

23 *Kathañ ca puggalo attahitaya patipanno hoti no parahitâya?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ sîlasampanno hoti no param sîlasampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ samâdhisampanno hoti no param samâdhisampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ paññâsampanno hoti no param paññâsampadaya samâdapeti, attanâ vimuttisampanno hoti no param vimuttisampadâya samadapeti, attanâ vimuttiñânadassanasampanno hoti no param vimuttiñânadassanasampadâya samâdapeti evam *puggalo attahitâya patipanno hoti no parahitâya*

Kathañ ca puggalo parahitaya patipanno hoti no attahitâya?

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ na sîlasampanno hoti param sîlasampadaya samâdapeti, attanâ na samâdhisampanno hoti param samâdhisampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ na paññâsampanno hoti param paññâsampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ na vimuttisampanno hoti vimuttisampadâya samadapeti, attanâ na vimuttiñânadassanasampanno hoti param vimuttiñânadassanasampadâya samâdapeti evam *puggalo parahitâya patipanno hoti no attahitâya*

Kathañ ca puggalo attahitâya c' eva patipanno hoti parahitâya ca?

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ ca sîlasampanno hoti parañ ca sîlasampadâya samadapeti, attanâ ca samâdhisampanno hoti parañ ca samâdhisampadaya samâdapeti, attanâ ca paññâsampanno hoti parañ ca paññâsampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ ca vimuttisampanno hoti parañ ca vimuttisampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ ca vimuttiñânadassanasampanno hoti parañ ca vimuttiñânadassanasampadâya samâdapeti *puggalo attahitâya c' eva patipanno hoti parahitâya ca*

Kathañ ca puggalo n' eva attahitâya patipanno hoti no parahitâya?

Idh' ekacco puggalo attanâ na sîlasampanno hoti no param sîlasampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ na samâdhisampanno hoti no param samâdhisampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ na paññâsampanno hoti no param paññâsampadâya samâdapeti, attanâ

na vimuttisampanno hoti no param vimuttisampadaya sama dapeti attana na vimuttiñânadassanasampanno hoti no param vimuttinanadassanasampadaya samadapeti, evam *puggalo n' eva attahitâya patipanno hoti no parahitâya*

24 *Katamañ ca puggalo attantapo hoti attaparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo acelako hoti muttacaro hatthâpale khano na ehi bhadantiko na tittha bhadantiko nâbhihatam na uddissakatam na nimantanam sâdiyati so na kumbhi mukhâ patiganhâti na khalopimukha patiganhâti na ela kamantaram na dandamantaram na musalamantaram na dvinnam bhunjamananam na gabbhiniya na pâyamânaya na purisantaragatâya na sankittisu na yattha sa upatthito hoti na yattha makkhikâ sandasandacârinî na maccham na mamsam na suram na merayam na thusodakam pivati so ekâgariko vâ hoti ekalopiko dvagâriko va hoti dvalopiko pe sattagariko vâ hoti sattâlopiko ekissâpi dattiyâ yâpeti dvihi pi dattihi yâpeti pe sattahi pi dattihi yâpeti ekâhikam pi âharam âhâreti dvîhikam pi âharam âhâreti pe sattahikam pi âharam âhâreti iti evarûpam addhamâsikam pi pariyâyabhattabhojanânuyogam anuyutto viharati so sâkabhakkho vâ hoti sâmâkabhakkho vâ hoti nîvârabhakkho vâ hoti daddulabhakkho vâ hoti sâta bhakkho vâ hoti kanabhakkho vâ hoti âcâmabhakkho vâ hoti piññâkabhakkho vâ hoti tinabhakkho vâ hoti gomayabhakkho vâ hoti, vanamûlaphalâhâro yâpeti pavattaphalabhojî so sânâni pi dhâreti masânâni pi dhareti chavadussani pi dhâreti pamsukûlâni pi dhâreti tirîtâni pi dhâreti ajinani pi dhâreti ajinakkhipam pi dhâreti kusacîram pi dhâreti vâkacîram pi dhâreti phalakacîram pi dhâreti kesakambalam pi dhâreti vâlakambalam pi dhâreti ulûkapakkhikam pi dhâreti kesamassulocano pi hoti kesamassulocanânuyogam anuyutto, ubbhatthako pi hoti âsanapatikkhitto ukkutiko pi hoti ukkutikappadhânam anuyutto kantakâpassayiko pi hoti kantakâpassaye seyyam kappeti sâyam tatiyakam pi udako rohanânuyogam anuyutto viharati iti evarûpam anekavi hitam kayassa âtâpanaparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto viha

vijjâcaranasampanno sugato lokavidû anuttaro purisadammasârathi satthâ devamanussânam buddho bhagavâ so imam lokam sadevakam samârakam sabrahmanam sassamanabrâhmanam pajam sadevamanussam sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ pavedeti, so dhammam deseti âdi kalyanam majjhe kalyânam pariyosâne kalyanam sâttham savyañjanam, kevalaparipunnam parisuddham brahmacariyam pakâseti Tam dhammam sunâti gahapati vâ gahapatiputto vâ aññatarasmim vâ kule paccâjâto, so tam dhammam sutvâ Tathâgate saddham patilabhati

So tena saddhâpatilâbhena samannâgato iti patisañcikkhati sambâdho gharâvâso rajapatho abbhokâso pabbaja, na yidam sukaram agâram ajjhâvasato ekantaparipunnam ekantaparisuddham sankhalikkhitam brahmacariyam caritum, yam nunâham kesamassum ohâretvâ kasâyâni vatthâni acchâdetvâ agârasmâ anâgâriyam pabbajeyyan ti so aparena samayena appam vâ bhogakkhandham pahâya, mahantam vâ bhogakkhandham pahâya, appam vâ ñatiparivattam pahâya, mahantam vâ ñatiparivattam pahâya, kesamassum ohâretvâ kâsâyâni vatthâni acchâdetvâ agârasmâ anâgâriyam pabbajati

So evam pabbajito samâno bhikkhûnam sikkhâsâjîvasamâpanno pânâtipâtam pahâya pânâtipâtâ pativirato hoti, nihitadando nihitasattho lajjî dayâpanno sabbapânabhûtahitânukampî viharati adinnâdânam pahâya adinnâdânâ pativirato hoti, dinnâdayî dinnapâtikankhî athenena sucibhûtena attanâ viharati , abrahmacariyam pahâya brahmacârî hoti anâcârî pativirato methunâ gâmadhammâ, musâvâdam pahâya musâvâdâ pativirato hoti, saccavâdî saccasandho theto paccayiko avisamvâdako lokassa, pisunam vâcam pahâya pisunâya vâcâya pativirato hoti, ito sutvâ na amutra akkhâtâ imesam bhedâya amutra vâ sutvâ na imesam akkhâtâ amusam bhedâya, iti bhinnânam vâ sandhâtâ sahitânam vâ anuppadâtâ samaggârâmo samaggarato samagganandî samaggakaranim vâcam bhâsitâ hoti, pharusam vâcam pahâya pharusavâcâ pativirato hoti, yâ sâ vâcâ nelâ kannasukhâ pemanîyâ hadayangamâ porî bahujanakantâ bahujanamanâpâ tathârûpam vâcam bhâsitâ hoti, samphappa-

lâpam pahâya samphappalâpâ paṭivirato hoti, kâlavâdi bhûtavâdî atthavâdi dhammavâdî vinayavâdî nidhânavatim vâcam bhâsitâ kâlena sâpadesam pariyantavatim atthasamhitam

So bîjagâmabhûtagâmasamârambhâ paṭivirato hoti, ekabhattiko hoti, rattûparato vikâlabhojanâ, naccagîtavâditavisûkadassanâ paṭivirato hoti, mâlâgandhavilepanadhâranamandanavibhûsanaṭṭhânâ paṭivirato hoti, uccâsayanamahâsayanâ paṭivirato hoti, jâtarûparajatapaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, âmakadhaññapaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, âmakamamsapaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, itthikumâripaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, dâsidâsapaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, ajelakapaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, kukkuṭasûkarapaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, hatthigavâssavalavapaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, khettavatthupaṭiggahanâ paṭivirato hoti, duteyyapahinagamanânuyogâ paṭivirato hoti, kayavikkayâ paṭivirato hoti, tulâkûṭakamsakûṭamânakûṭâ paṭivirato hoti, ukkoṭanavañcananikatisâciyogâ paṭivirato hoti chedanavadhabandhaviparâmosa âlopasahasakârâ paṭivirato hoti

So santuṭṭho hoti kâyaparihârikena cîvarena kucchiparihârikena pindapâtena, so yena yen' eva pakkamati, samâdây' eva pakkamati seyyathâpi nama pakkhisakuno yena yen' eva deti sapattabhâro va deti, evam evam bhikkhu santuṭṭho hoti kâyaparihârikena cîvarena kucchiparihârikena pindapâtena, yena yen' eva pakkamati samâdây' eva pakkamati so iminâ ariyena sîlakkhandena samannâgato ajjhattam anavajjasukham paṭisamvedeti

So cakkhunâ rûpam disvâ na nimittaggâhî hoti nânuvyañjanaggahî yatvadhikaranam enam cakkhundriyam asamvutam viharantam abhijjhâdomanassâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ anvâssaveyyum tassa samvarâya paṭipajjati rakkhati cakkhundriyam cakkhundriye samvaram âpajjati sotena saddam sutva pe ghânena gandham ghâyitvâ pe jivhâya rasam sâyitvâ pe kâyena phoṭṭhabbam phusitvâ pe manasâ dhammam viññaya na nimittaggâhî hoti nânuvyañjanaggâhî yatvâdhikaranam enam manindriyam asamvutam viharantam abhijjhâdomanassâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ anvâssaveyyum tassa samvarâya paṭipajjati rakkhati manindriyam manind-

riye saṃvaraṃ âpajjati so iminâ ariyena indriyasaṃvarena samannâgato ajjhattaṃ avyâsekasukhaṃ paṭisaṃvedeti.

So abhikkante paṭikkante sampajânakârî hoti, âlokite vilokite sampajânakârî hoti, sammiñjite pasârite sampajânakârî hoti, saṅghâṭipattacîvaradhâraṇe sampajânakârî hoti, asite pîte khâyite sâyite sampajânakârî hoti, uccârapassâvakamme sampajânakârî hoti, gate ṭhite nisinne sutte jâgarite bhâsite tuṇhîbhâve sampajânakârî hoti.

So iminâ ca ariyena sîlakkhandhena samannâgato iminâ ca ariyena indriyasaṃvarena samannâgato iminâ ca ariyena satisampajaññena samannâgato imâya ca ariyâya santuṭṭhiyâ samannâgato vivittaṃ senâsanaṃ bhajati âraññaṃ rukkhamûlaṃ pabbataṃ kandaraṃ giriṃ guhaṃ susânaṃ vanapatthaṃ abbhokâsaṃ palâlapuñjaṃ so pacchâbhattaṃ piṇḍapâtapaṭikkanto nisîdati pallaṅkaṃ âbhujitvâ ujuṃ kâyaṃ paṇidhâya parimukhaṃ satiṃ upaṭṭhapetvâ so abhijjhaṃ loke pahâya vigatâbhijjhena cetasâ viharati abhijjhâya cittaṃ parisodheti vyâpâdapadosaṃ pahâya avyâpannacitto viharati sabbapâṇabhûtahitânukampî vyâpâdapadosâ cittaṃ parisodheti thînamiddhaṃ pahâya vigatathînamiddho viharati âlokasaññî sato sampajâno thînamiddhâ cittaṃ parisodheti uddhaccakukkuccaṃ pahâya anuddhato viharati ajjhattaṃ vûpasantacitto uddhaccakukkuccâ cittaṃ parisodheti vicikicchaṃ pahâya tiṇṇavicikiccho viharati akathaṅkathî kusalesu dhammesu vicikicchâya cittaṃ parisodheti.

So ime pañca nîvaraṇe pahâya cetaso upakkilese paññâya dubbalîkaraṇe vivicc' eva kâmehi vivicca akusalehi dhammehi savitakkaṃ savicâraṃ vivekajaṃ pîtisukhaṃ paṭhamaṃ jhânaṃ upasampajja viharati vitakkavicârânaṃ vûpasamâ ajjhattaṃ sampasâdanaṃ cetaso ekodibhâvaṃ avitakkaṃ avicâraṃ samâdhijaṃ pîtisukhaṃ dutiyaṃ jhânaṃ upasampajja viharati pîtiyâ ca virâgâ upekkhako ca viharati sato sampajâno sukhañ ca kâyena paṭisaṃvedeti yan taṃ ariyâ âcikkhanti upekkhako satimâ sukhavihârî ti tatiyaṃ jhânaṃ upasampajja viharati sukhassa ca pahânâ dukkhassa ca pahânâ pubb' eva somanassadomanassânaṃ atthaṅgamâ adukkhamasukhaṃ upekkhâsatipârisuddhiṃ catutthaṃ jhânaṃ upasampajja viharati.

So evam samâhite citte parisuddhe pariyodâte anaṅgane vigatûpakkilese mudubhûte kammaniye ṭhite âneñjappatte pubbenivâsânussatiñâṇâya cittam abhininnâmeti: so anekavihitam pubbenivâsam anussarati, seyyathidam ekam pi jâtim dve pi jâtiyo tisso pi jâtiyo catasso pi jâtiyo pañca pi jâtiyo dasa pi jâtiyo visam pi jâtiyo timsam pi jâtiyo cattârisam pi jâtiyo paññâsam pi jâtiyo jâtisatam pi jâtisahassam pi jâtisatasahassam pi aneke pi samvattakappe aneke pi vivattakappe aneke pi samvaṭṭavivattakappe: amutrâsim evamnâmo evamgotto evamvanno evamâhâro evamsukhadukkhapatisamvedî evamâyupariyanto, so tato cuto amutra udapâdim, tatrâpâsim evamnâmo evamgotto evamvanno evamâhâro evamsukhadukkhapaṭisamvedî evamâyupariyanto, so tato cuto idhûpapanno ti iti sâkâram sa uddesam anekavihitam pubbenivâsam anussarati.

So evam samâhite citte parisuddhe pariyodâte anangane vigatûpakkilese mudubhûte kammaniye ṭhite âneñjapatte sattânam cutupapâtañâṇâya cittam abhininnâmeti: so dibbena cakkhunâ suddhena atikkantamânusakena satte passati cavamâne upapajjamâne hîne panîte suvanne dubbanne sugate duggate yathâkammûpage satte pajânâti— ime vata bhonto sattâ kâyaduccaritena samannâgatâ vaciduccaritena samannâgatâ manoduccaritena samannâgatâ ariyânam upavâdakâ micchâdiṭṭhikâ micchâdiṭṭhikammasamâdânâ te kâyassa bhedâ param maraṇâ apâyam duggatim vinipâtam nirayam upapannâ— ime vata bhonto sattâ kâyasucaritena samannâgatâ, vacîsucaritena samannâgatâ, manosucaritena samannâgatâ ariyânam anupavâdakâ sammâdiṭṭhikâ sammâdiṭṭhikammasamâdânâ te kâyassa bhedâ param maranâ sugatim saggam lokam upapannâ ti; so iti dibbena cakkhunâ visuddhena atikkantamânusakena satte passati cavamâne upapajjamâne hîne panîte suvanne dubbanne sugate duggate yathâkammûpage satte pajânâti.

So evam samâhite citte parisuddhe pariyodâte anangane vigatûpakkilese mudubhûte kammaniye ṭhite âneñjappatte âsavânam khayañânâya cittam abhininnâmeti. so idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti . . . pe . . ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî paṭipadâ ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti

imo âsavâ ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, ayam âsavasamudayo ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti, . . pe . ayam âsavanirodhagâminî paṭipadâ ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti Tassa evam jânato evam passato kâmâsavâ pi cittam vimuccati, bhavâsavâ pi cittam vimuccati, avijjâsavâ pi cittam vimuccati, vimuttasmim vimuttam iti ñânam hoti khînâ jâti vusitam brahmacariyam katam karanîyam nâparam itthattayâti pajânâti

Evam *puggalo n' eva attantapo hoti na attaparitâpanânuyogam anuyutto na parantapo na paraparitâpananuyogam anuyutto* so ca anattantapo aparantapo diṭṭh' eva dhamme nicchâto nibbuto sitibhûto sukhapaṭisamvedi brahmabhûtena attanâ viharati

25 *Katamo ca puggalo sarâgo ?*

Yassa puggalassa rago appahino, ayam vuccati *puggalo sarago*

Katamo ca puggalo sadoso ?

Yassa puggalassa doso appahino, ayam vuccati *puggalo sadoso*

Katamo ca puggalo samoho ?

Yassa puggalassâ moho appahino, ayam vuccati *puggalo samoho*

Katamo ca puggalo samano ?

Yassa puggalassa mâno appahîno, ayam vuccati *puggalo samano*

26 *Kathañ ca puggalo lâbhî hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa na labhî adhipaññâdhammavipassanâya ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo lâbhî hoti rupasahagatânam vâ arûpasahagatânam vâ samâpattinam, na lâbhî lokuttaramaggassa vâ phalassa va, evam *puggalo lâbhî hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa na lâbhî adhipaññâdhammavipassanâya*

Kathañ ca puggalo lâbhî hoti adhipaññâdhammavipassanâya na lâbhî ajjhattam cetosamathassa ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo lâbhî hoti lokuttaramaggassa vâ phalassa va na lâbhî rûpasahagatânam va arûpasahagatânam vâ samapattinam evam *puggalo lâbhî hoti adhipaññâdhammavipassanâya na lâbhî ajjhattam cetosamathassa*

Kathañ ca puggalo lâbhî c' eva hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa labhî adhipaññâdhammavipassanaya?

Idh' ekacco puggalo labhî hoti rûpasahagatânam vâ arûpasahagatânam vâ samâpattînam labhî lokuttaramaggassa vâ phalassa vâ, evam *puggalo lâbhî c' eva hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa labhî adhipaññâdhammavipassanaya*

Kathañ ca puggalo n' eva lâbhî hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa na lâbhî adhipaññadhammavipassanaya?

Idh' ekacco puggalo n' eva lâbhî hoti rûpasahagatânam vâ arûpasahagatânam vâ samâpattinam, na labhî lokuttaramaggassa vâ phalassa vâ, evam *puggalo n' eva lâbhî hoti ajjhattam cetosamathassa na labhî adhipaññâdhammavipassanâya*

27 *Katamo ca puggalo anusotagâmî?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo kâme ca patisevati pâpañca kammam karoti, ayam *puggalo anusotogâmî*

Katamo ca puggalo patisotagâmî?

Idh' ekacco puggalo kâme ca na patisevati pâpañca kammam na karoti, so sahâ pi dukkhena sahâ pi domanassena assumukhena pi rudamâno paripunnam parisuddham brahmacariyam carati, ayam vuccati *puggalo patisotagâmî*

Katamo ca puggalo thitatto?

Idh' ekacco puggalo pañcannam orambhâgiyânam samyojanânam parikkhaya opapâtiko hoti tattha paranibbâyî anâvattidhammo tasmâ lokâ, ayam vuccati *puggalo thitatto*

Katamo ca puggalo tinno pârangato phale titthati brâhmano?

Idh' ekacco puggalo âsavânam khayâ anâsavam cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim ditth' eva dhamme sayam abhiññâ sacchikatva upasampajja viharati, ayam vuccati *puggalo tinno pârangato phale titthati brâhmano*

28 *Kathañ ca puggalo appassuto hoti sutena anupapanno?*

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa appakam sutam hoti suttam geyyam veyyakaranam gâtham udânam itivuttakam jâtakam abbhutadhammam vedallam, so tassa appakassa sutassa na attham aññâya na dhammam aññâya na dhammânu-

dhammapaṭipanno hoti, evam *puggalo appassuto hoti sutena anupapanno*

Kathañ ca puggalo appassuto hoti sutena upapanno?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa appakam sutam hoti suttam . . . po . . vedallam so tassa appakassa sutassa attham aññâya dhammam aññâya dhammânudhammapaṭipanno hoti, evam *puggalo appassuto hoti sutena upapanno*

Kathañ ca puggala bahussuto hoti sutena anupapanno?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa bahukam sutam hoti suttam . . po . vedallam, so tassa bahukassa sutassa na attham aññâya na dhammam aññâya na dhammânudhammapaṭipanno hoti, evam *puggalo bahussuto hoti sutena anupapanno*

Kathañ ca puggalo bahussuto hoti sutena upapanno?

Idh' ekaccassa puggalassa bahukam sutam hoti suttam po . . vedallam so tassa bahukassa sutassa attham aññâya dhammam aññâya dhammânudhammapaṭipanno hoti, evam *puggalo bahussuto hoti sutena upapanno*

29 *Katamo ca puggalo samanamacalo?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo samyojanânam parikkhayâ sotâpanno hoti avinipâtadhammo niyato sambodhiparâyano, ayam vuccati *puggalo samanamacalo*

Katamo ca puggalo samanapadumo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo tinnam samyojanânam parikkhayâ râgadosamohânam tanuttâ sakadâgâmî hoti sakid eva imam lokam âgantvâ dukkhass' antam karoti, ayam vuccati *puggalo samanapadumo*

Katamo ca puggalo samanapundarîko?

Idh' ekacco puggalo pañcannam orambhâgiyânam samyojanânam parikkhayâ opapâtiko hoti tattha-parinibbâyî anâvattidhammo tasmâ loka, ayam vuccati *puggalo samanapundarîko*

Katamo ca puggalo samanesu samanasukhumâlo?

Idh' ekacco puggalo âsavânam khaya anâsavam cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim diṭṭh' eva dhamme sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ upasampajja viharati, ayam vuccati *puggalo samanesu samanasukhumalo ti*

CATUTTHAM NIṬṬHITAM

V

PAÑCA PUGGALÂ.

1 *Tatra yrâyam puggalo ârabhati ca vippatisârî ca hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yatth' assa te uppannâ papakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti*, so evam assa vacanîyo - âyasmato kho ârambhajâ âsavâ samvijjanti vippatisârarajâ asavâ pavaddhanti, sâdhu vatâyasmâ ârambhaje âsave pahâya vippatisâraje asave pativinodetvâ cittam paññañ ca bhâvetu, evam âyasmâ amunâ pancamena puggalena samasamo bhavissatî ti

Tatra yrâyam puggalo ârabhati na vippatisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yatth' assa te uppannâ papaka akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti so evam assa vacanîyo ayasmato kho ârambhajâ âsavâ samvijjanti vippatisâraja âsavâ nappavaddhanti, sâdhu vatâ vasmâ arambhaje âsave pahâya cittam pannan ca bhavetu, evam âyasmâ amuna pancamena puggalena samasamo bhavissatî ti

Tatra yrâyam puggalo na arabhati vippatisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññavimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânati yatth' assa te uppanna pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti, so evam assa vacanîyo ayasmato kho ârambhaja âsavâ na samvijjanti vippatisarajâ asava pavaddhanti, sadhu vatâyasmâ vippatisâraje asave pativinodetvâ cittam pannan ca bhâvetu, evam âyasmâ amunâ pancamena puggalena samasamo bhavissatî ti

Tatra yrâyam puggalo na ârabhati na vippatisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññavimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yatth' assa te uppannâ papakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti, so ovam assa vacanîyo âyasmato kho arambhajâ âsavâ na samvijjanti vippatisârajâ asava nappavaddhanti sâdhu vatâyasmâ cittam pannan ca bhavetu, evam âyasmâ amunâ pancamena puggalena samasamo bhavissatî ti

Ime cattâro puggalâ amunâ pancamena puggalena evam ovadiyamanâ evam anusâsiyamânâ anupubbena âsavânam khayam pâpunanti

2 *Kathañ ca puggalo datvâ avajânâti ?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo yassa puggalassa deti cîvarapiṇḍapâtasenâsanagilânapaccayabhesajjaparikkhâram tassa evam hoti —ayam dammi, ayam pana paṭiganhâtî ti, taṃ enam datvâ avajânâti, evam puggalo datvâ avajânâti

Kathañ ca puggalo samvâsena avajânâti ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo puggalena saddhim samvasati dve vâ tîni vâ vassâni tam enam samvasena avajânâti, evam puggalo samvâsena avajânâti

Kathañ ca puggalo âdheyyamukho hoti ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo parassa vanne vâ avaṇṇe vâ bhâsiyamâne khippañ ñeva adhimuccitâ hoti, evam puggalo âdheyyamukho hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo lolo hoti ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ittarasaddho hoti ittarabhatti ittarapemo ittarappasâdo, evam puggalo lolo hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo mando momuho hoti ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo kusalâkusale dhamme na jânâti sâvajjânavajje dhamme na jânâti hinappaṇîte dhamme na jânâti kaṇhasukkasappaṭibhâge dhamme na jânâti, evam puggalo mando momûho hoti

3 *Tattha katame pañca yodhâjîvupamâ puggalâ ?*

Pañca yodhâjîvâ —Idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo rajaggan ñeva disvâ samsîdati visîdati na santhambhati na sakkoti sangâmam otaritum, evarûpo pi idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo hoti ayam paṭhamo yodhâjîvo santo samvijjamâno lokasmim

Puna ca param Idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo sahati rajaggam, api ca kho dhajaggan ñeva disvâ samsîdati visîdati na santhambhati na sakkoti sangâmam otaritum, evarûpo pi idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo hoti ayam dutiyo yodhajîvo santo samvijjamâno lokasmim

Puna ca param Idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam api ca kho ussâdanam yeva sutvâ samsîdati visîdati na santhambhati na sakkoti sangamam otaritum, evarûpo pi idh' ekacco yodhajîvo hoti ayam tatiyo yodhâjîvo santo samvijjamâno lokasmim.

Puna ca param Idh' ekacco yodhajîvo sahati rajaggam

V.

PAÑCA PUGGALÂ.

1. *Tatra yvâyam puggalo ârabhati ca vippaṭisârî ca hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yattha'ssa te uppannâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti*, so evam assa vacanîyo:- âyasmato kho ârambhajâ âsavâ samvijjanti vippaṭisârajâ âsavâ pavaddhanti, sâdhu vatâyasmâ ârambhaje âsave pahâya vippaṭisâraje âsave paṭivinodetvâ cittam paññañ ca bhâvetu, evam âyasmâ amunâ pañcamena puggalena samasamo bhavissatî ti.

Tatra yvâyam puggalo ârabhati na vippaṭisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yattha'ssa te uppannâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti so evam assa vacanîyo:- âyasmato kho ârambhajâ âsavâ samvijjanti vippaṭisârajâ âsavâ nappavaddhanti, sâdhu vatâyasmâ ârambhaje âsave pahâya cittam paññañ ca bhâvetu, evam âyasmâ amunâ pañcamena puggalena samasamo bhavissatî ti.

Tatra yvâyam puggalo na ârabhati vippaṭisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yattha'ssa te uppannâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti, so evam assa vacanîyo:- âyasmato kho ârambhajâ âsavâ na samvijjanti vippaṭisârajâ âsavâ pavaddhanti, sâdhu vatâyasmâ vippaṭisâraje âsave paṭivinodetvâ cittam paññañ ca bhâvetu, evam âyasmâ amunâ pañcamena puggalena samasamo bhavissatî ti.

Tatra yvâyam puggalo na ârabhati na vippaṭisârî hoti tañ ca cetovimuttim paññâvimuttim yathâbhûtam nappajânâti yattha'ssa te uppannâ pâpakâ akusalâ dhammâ aparisesâ nirujjhanti, so evam assa vacanîyo:- âyasmato kho ârambhajâ âsavâ na samvijjanti vippaṭisârajâ âsavâ nappavaddhanti, sâdhu vatâyasmâ cittam paññañ ca bhâvetu, evam âyasmâ amunâ *pañcamena puggalena samasamo bhavissatî ti*.

Ime cattâro puggalâ amunâ pañcamena puggalena evam ovadiyamânâ evam anusâsiyamânâ anupubbena âsavânam khayam pâpunanti.

2. *Kathañ ca puggalo datvâ avajânâti?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo yassa puggalassa deti cîvarapiṇḍapâtasenâsanagilânapaccayabhesajjaparikkhâram tassa evam hoti:—ayam dammi, ayam pana paṭiganhâti ti, tam enam datvâ avajânâti, evam puggalo datvâ avajânâti.

Kathañ ca puggalo samvâsena avajânâti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo puggalena saddhim samvasati dve vâ tîṇi vâ vassâni tam enam samvâsena avajânâti, evam puggalo samvâsena avajânâti.

Kathañ ca puggalo âdheyyamukho hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo parassa vaṇṇo vâ avaṇṇo vâ bhâsiyamâne khippañ ñeva adhimuccitâ hoti, evam puggalo âdheyyamukho hoti.

Kathañ ca puggalo lolo hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ittarasaddho hoti ittarabhatti ittarapemo ittarappasâdo, evam puggalo lolo hoti.

Kathañ ca puggalo mando momûho hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo kusalâkusale dhamme na jânâti sâvajjânavajje dhamme na jânâti hînappanîte dhamme na jânâti kaṇhasukkasappaṭibhâge dhamme na jânâti, evam puggalo mando momûho hoti.

3. *Tattha katame pañca yodhâjîvûpamâ puggalâ?*

Pañca yodhâjîvâ:—Idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo rajaggañ ñeva disvâ samsîdati visîdati na santhambhati na sakkoti sangâmam otaritum, evarûpo pi idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo hoti ayam paṭhamo yodhâjîvo santo samvijjamâno lokasmim.

Puna ca param. Idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo sahati rajaggam, api ca kho dhajaggañ ñeva disvâ samsîdati visîdati na santhambhati na sakkoti sangâmam otaritum, evarûpo pi idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo hoti ayam dutiyo yodhâjîvo santo samvijjamâno lokasmim

Puna ca param. Idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam api ca kho ussâdanam yeva sutvâ samsîdati visîdati na santhambhati na sakkoti sangâmam otaritum, evarûpo pi idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo hoti ayam tatiyo yodhâjîvo santo samvijjamâno lokasmim.

Puna ca param. Idh' ekacco yodhâjîvo sahati rajaggam

sahati *dhajaggam sahati* ussâdanam api ca kho sampahâre haññati vyapajjati *evarupo pi idh' ekacco yodhajîvo hoti* ayam catuttho yodhâjivo santo samvijjamano lokasmim

Puna ca param Idh' ekacco yodhajîvo sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam sahati ussâdanam sahati sampahâram *so* tam sangâmam abhivijinitva vijitasangâmo tam eva sangamasi sam ajjhavasati evarûpo pi idh' ekacco yodhajivo hoti ayam pañcamo yodhâjivo santo samvijjamâno lokasmim Ime *panca yodhajivâ santo samvijjamâna lokasmim evam evam* pañc' ime yodhâjivupamâ puggala santo samvijjamanâ bhikkhûsu Katame panca?

Idh' ekacco bhikkhu rajaggan neva disvâ samsîdati visidati na santhambhati na sakkoti brahmacariyam santânetum sikkhâdubbalyam âvikatvâ sikkham paccakkhâya hinâya avattati Kim assa rajaggasmim? Idha bhikkhu sunâti *asukasmim nâma game va nigame vâ itthî vâ kumâri abhi* rûpâ dassanîyâ pasâdika paramaya vannapokkharatâya samannâgata ti, so tam sutvâ samsidati visidati na santhambhati na sakkoti brahmacariyam santânetum sikkhadubbalyam âvikatvâ sikkham paccakkhâya hînâya âvattati idam assa rajaggasmim seyyathâpi so yodhâjîvo rajaggan neva disva samsîdati visidati na santhambhati *na sakkoti sangâmam otaritum tathûpamo ayam* puggalo evarûpo pi idh' ekacco puggalo hoti ayam pathamo yodhajî vûpamo puggalo santo samvijjamâno lokasmim

Puna ca param Idh' ekacco bhikkhu sahati rajaggam api ca kho dhajaggan neva disvâ samsidati visidati na santhambhati na sakkoti brahmacariyam *santânetum sikkhâdubbalyam* avikatvâ sikkham paccakkhâya hinâya âvattati Kim assa dhajaggasmim? Idha bhikkhu na h' eva kho sunâti asukasmim nâma gâme vâ nigame vâ itthî vâ kumâri vâ abhirûpa dassaniya pâsâdikâ paramâya vanna pokkharatâya samannâgatâ ti, api ca kho sâmañ ca passati itthim vâ *kumârim vâ abhirûpam dassanîyam pâsâdikam paramâya vannapokkharatâya samannâgatam* so tam disvâ samsidati visidati na santhambhati na sakkoti brahmacariyam santânetum sikkhâdubbalyam âvikatvâ sikkham paccakkhâya hînâya âvattati idam assa dhajaggasmim seyya

thâpi so yodhâjîvo sahati rajaggam api ca kho dhajaggam yeva disvâ samsîdati visîdati na santhambhati na sakkoti sangâmam otaritum, tathûpamo ayam puggalo evarûpo pi idh' ekacco puggalo hoti ayam dutiyo yodhâjîvûpamo puggalo santo samvijjamâno bhikkhûsu

Puna ca param Idh' ekacco bhikkhu sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam api ca kho ussâdanam yeva sutvâ samsîdati visidati na santhambhati na sakkoti brahmacariyam santânetum sikkhâdubbalyam âvikatvâ sikkham paccakkhâya hînâya âvattati. Kim assa ussâdanâya? Idha bhikkhum âraññagatam vâ rukkhamûlagatam vâ suññâgâragatam vâ mâtugâmo upasankamitvâ ûhasati ullapati ujjagheti uppandeti, so mâtugâmena ûhasiyamâno ullapiyamâno ujjaghiyamâno uppandiyamâno samsîdati visîdati na santhambhati na sakkoti brahmacariyam santânetum sikkha dubbalyam âvikatvâ sikkham paccakkhâya hînâya âvattati, idam assa ussâdanâya seyyathâpi so yodhâjîvo sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam api ca kho ussâdanam yeva sutvâ samsidati visidati na santhambhati na sakkoti sangâmam otaritum, tathûpamo ayam puggalo evarûpo pi idh' ekacco puggalo hoti ayam tatiyo yodhâjivûpamo puggalo santo samvijjamâno bhikkhûsu

Puna ca param Idh' ekacco bhikkhu sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam sahati ussâdanam api ca kho sampahâre haññati vyâpajjati Kim assa sampahârasmim? Idha bhikkhum âraññagatam vâ rukkhamulagatam vâ suññâgâragatam vâ mâtugamo upasankamitvâ abhinisîdati abhinipajjati ajjhottharati, so mâtugâmena abhinisîdiyamâno abhinipajjiyamâno ajjhotthariyamâno sikkham apaccakkhâya dubbalyam anâvikatvâ methunam dhammam patisevati, idam assa sampahârasmim seyyathâpi so yodhâjîvo sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam sahati ussâdanam apo ca kho sampahâre haññati vyâpajjati, tathûpamo ayam puggalo evarûpo pi idh' ekacco puggalo hoti ayam catuttho yodhâjivûpamo puggalo santo samvijjamâno bhikkhûsu

Puna ca param. Idh' ekacco bhikkhu sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam sahati ussâdanam sahati sampahâram, so tam sangâmam abhivijinitvâ vijitasangâmo tam eva sangâmasisam ajjhavasati Kim assa sangâmavijayasmim? Idha

bhikkhum araññagatam vâ rukkhamûlagatam vâ suññâgâra gatam vâ mâtugamo upasankamitvâ abhinisîdati abhini pajjati ajjhottharati so mâtugamena abhinisîdiyamano abhinipajjiyamano ajjhotthariyamano viniveṭhetvâ vini mocetva yena kâmam pakkamati so vivittam senâsanam bhajati âraññam rukkhamûlam pabbatam kandaram girim guham susanam vanapattham abbhokasam palâlapuñjam so âraññagato vâ rukkhamûlagato va suññâgaragato va nisîdati pallankam abhujitva ujum kâyam panidhâya parimukham satim upatthapetvâ so abhijjham loke pahâya vigatâbhijjhena cetasa viharati, abhijjhaya cittam parisodheti vyâpâdapado sam pahâya avyapannacitto viharati sabbapanabhutahitâ nukampi vyâpâdapadosâ cittam parisodheti thinamiddham pahâya vigatathinamiddho viharati âlokasaññî sato sampa jano thînamiddha cittam parisodheti uddhaccakukkuccam pa hâya anuddhato viharati ajjhattam vupasantacitto uddhacca kukkucca cittam parisodheti vicikiccham pahaya tinnavici kiccho viharati akathankathi kusalesu dhammesu vicikicchâya cittam parisodheti so ime panca nivarane pahâya cetaso upakkilese pani aya dubbalikarane vivicc eva kamehi vivicca akusalehi dhammehi savitakkam savicâram vivekajam pîti sukham pathamam jhânam upasampajja viharati vitakka vicârânam vûpasamâ dutiyajhânam tatiyajhânam catuttha jhanam upasampajja viharati

So evam samahite citte parisuddhe pariyodâte anangane vigatûpakkilese mudubhûte kammanîye thite âneñjappatte âsavânam khayañânâya cittam abhininnâmeti so idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajanâti po ayam dukkhanirodhagaminî patipadâ ti yathabhûtam pajânâti ime âsavâ ti yathabhûtam pajânâti po ayam âsavanirodhagaminî patipadâ ti yathâbhûtam pajanâti Tassa evam janato evam passato kâmâsavâ pi cittam vimuccati bhavâsavâ pi cittam vimuccati avijjâsavâ pi cittâm vimuccati vimuttasmim vimuttam iti ñânam hoti khînâ jâti vusitam brahmacariyam katam karaniyam nâparam itthattâyâ ti pajânâti Idam assa sañgâmavijayasmim seyyathâpi so yodhajivo sahati rajaggam sahati dhajaggam sahati ussâ danam sahati sampahâram so tam sangamam abhinivijinitvâ

vijitasangâmo tam eva sangâmasîsam ajjhâvasati, tathûpamo ayam puggalo, evarûpo pi idh' ekacco puggalo hoti ayam pañcamo yodhâjîvûpamo puggalo santo samvijjamâno bhikkhûsu Ime pañca yodhâjivûpamâ puggalâ santo samvijjamânâ bhikkhûsu

4 *Tattha katame pañca pindapâtikâ ?*
Mandattâ momûhattâ pindapâtiko hoti, pâpiccho icchâpakato pindapâtiko hoti, ummâdâ cittavikkhepo pindapâtiko hoti, vannitam buddhehi buddhasâvakehi ti pindapâtiko hoti, api ca appiccham yeva nissâya santutthim yeva nissâya sallekham yeva nissâya idamatthikam yeva nissâya pindapâtiko hoti

Tatra yvâyam pindapâtiko appiccham yeva nissâya santutthim yeva nissâya sallekham yeva nissâya idamatthikam yeva nissâya pindapâtiko, ayam imesam pañcannam pindapâtikânam aggo ca settho ca pâmokkho ca uttamo ca pavaro ca seyyathâpi nâma gavâ khiram khîramha dadhi dadhimhâ navanitam navanîtamhâ sappi sappimhâ sappimando tattha aggam akkhâyati, evam evam svayam pindapâtiko appiccham yeva nissâya santutthim yeva nissâya sallekham yeva nissâya idamatthikam yeva nissâya pindapâtiko ayam imesam pañcannam pindapatikânam aggo ca settho ca pamokkho ca uttamo ca pavaro ca, ime ca pañca pindapatikâ

5–14 *Tattha katame pañca khalupacchabhattikâ, pañca ekâsanikâ, pañca pamsukulikâ, pañca tecivarikâ, pañca âraññikâ, pañca rukkhamulikâ, pañca abbhokâsikâ, pañca nesajjikâ, pañca yathâsanthatikâ,*[1] *pañca sosanikâ ?*

Tattha katame pañca sosânikâ ?
Mandattâ momûhattâ sosâniko hoti, papiccho icchâpakato sosâniko hoti, ummâdâ cittavikkhepo sosâniko hoti, vannitam buddhehi buddhasâvakehi ti sosaniko hoti, api ca appiccham yeva nissâya santutthim yeva nissâya sallekham yeva nissaya idam atthikam yeva nissaya sosaniko hoti

Tatra yvayam sosâniko appiccham yeva nissaya santutthim

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[1] § 4 is to be repeated with each of these

yena nissâya sallekham yena nissâya idamatthikam yena nissâya sosâniko, ayam imesam pañcannam sosânikânam aggo ca settho ca pâmokkho ca uttamo ca pavaro ca. seyyathâpi nâma gavâ khîram khîramhâ dadhi dadhimhâ navanîtam navanîtamhâ sappi sappimhâ sappimando tattha aggam akkhâyati, evam evam ayam sosâniko appiccham yena nissâya santuttham yena nissâya sallekham yena nissâya idamaṭṭhikam yena nissâya sosâniko hoti; ayam imesam pañcannam sosânikânam aggo ca seṭṭho ca pâmokkho ca pavaro ca; ime pañca sosânikâ ti

PAÑCAKAM NIṬṬHITAM.

VI.

CHA PUGGALÂ.

Tatra yvâyam puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati tattha ca sabbaññutam pâpunâti phalesu ca vasîbhâvam?

Sammâsambuddho tena daṭṭhabbo

Tatra yvâyam puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati na ca tattha sabbaññutam pâpunâti na ca phalesu vasîbhâvam?

Paccekasambuddho tena daṭṭhabbo

Tatra yvâyam puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati diṭṭh' eva dhamme dukkhass' antakaro hoti sâvakapâramiñ ca pâpunâti?

Sâriputtamoggalânâ tena daṭṭhabbâ

Tatra yvâyam puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati diṭṭh' eva dhamme dukkhass' antakaro hoti na ca sâvakapâramim pâpunâti?

Avasesâ ârahanto tena daṭṭhabbâ

Tatra yvâyam puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati diṭṭh' eva dhamme dukkhass' antakaro hoti anâgâmî hoti anâgantvâ itthattam?

Anâgâmî tena datthabbo

Tatra yrâyam puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati na ca ditth' eva dhamme dukkhass' antakaro hoti sakadâgâmî hoti âgantrâ itthattam ?

Sotâpannasakadâgâmino tena datthabbâ ti.

CHAKKAM NITTHITAM

VII

SATTA PUGGALA.

1 *Kathañ ca puggalo sakim nimuggo nimuggo va hoti ?*
Idh' ekacco puggalo samannâgato hoti ekantakâlakehi akusalehi dhammehi, evam puggalo sakim nimuggo nimuggo va hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo ummujjitvâ nimujjati ?
Idh' ekacco puggalo ummujjati sahusaddhâkusalesu dhammesu, ummujjati sâhuhirikusalesu dhammesu, ummujjati sâhu ottappakusalesu dhammesu, ummujjati sâhuviriyakusalesu dhammesu, ummujjati sahu paññâkusalesu dhammesû ti, tassa sâ saddhâ n' eva titthati no vaddhati hâyati c' eva, tassa sa hirî n' eva titthati no vaddhati hâyati c' eva, tassa tam ottappam n' eva titthati no vaddhati hâyati c' eva, tassa tam viriyam n' eva titthati no vaddhati hâyati c' eva, tassa sâ pannâ n' eva titthati no vaddhati hâyati c' eva evam puggalo ummujjitvâ nimujjati

Kathañ ca puggalo ummujjitvâ thito hoti ?
Idh' ekacco puggalo ummujjati sâhusaddhâ pe pañña kusalesu dhammesû ti, tassa sâ saddhâ n'eva hâyati no vaddhati thito hoti, tassa sa hirî n' eva hâyati no vaddhati thito hoti, tassa tam ottappam n' eva hayati no vaddhati thito hoti, tassa tam viriyam n' eva hâyati no vaddhati thito hoti tassa sa tassa sâ paññâ n' eva hâyati no vaddhati thito hoti evam puggalo pañña n' eva hâyati no vaddhati thito hoti evam puggalo ummujjitvâ thito hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo ummujjitvâ vipassati viloketi ?
Idh' ekacco puggalo ummujjati sahusaddhâ pe .

paññâ kusalesu dhammesû ti, so tinnam samyojanânam parikkhayâ sotâpanno hoti avinipâtadhammo niyato sambodhiparâyano, evam puggalo ummujjati vipassati viloketi

Kathañ ca puggalo ummujjitvâ patarati?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ummujjati sahusaddhâ pe -paññâ kusalesu dhammesû ti, so tinnam samyojanânam parikkhayâ râgadosamohânam tanuttâ sakadâgamî hoti sakid eva imam lokam âgantvâ dukkhass' antakaro hoti evam puggalo ummujjitvâ patarati

Kathañ ca puggalo ummujjitvâ patigâdhappatto hoti?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ummujjati sâhusaddhâ pe. -paññâ kusalesu dhammesû ti, so pañcannam orambhâgiyânam saññojanânam parikkhayâ opapâtiko hoti tattha parinibbâyî anâvattidhammo tasmâ lokâ evam puggalo ummujjitvâ patigâdhappatto hoti

Kathañ ca puggalo ummujjitvâ tinno hoti pârangato phale titthati brâhmano?

Idh' ekacco puggalo ummujjati sâhusaddhâ pe -pañña kusalesu khammesû ti, so âsavânam khayâ anâsavam cetovimuttim paññavimuttim ditth' eva dhamme sayam abhiññâ sacchikatvâ upasampajja viharati evam puggalo ummujjitvâ tinno hoti pârangato phale titthati brâhmano

2 *Katamo ca puggalo ubhatobhagavimutto?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo attha vimokkhe kayena phusitvâ, paññâya c' assa disvâ âsava parikkhînâ honti ayam puggalo ubhatobhâgavimutto

Katamo ca puggalo paññâvimutto kâyasakkhi ditthippatto saddhâvimutto dhammânusârî?[1]

Katamo ca puggalo saddhânusarî?

Yassa puggalassa sotâpattiphalasacchikiriyâya patipannassa saddhindriyam adhimattam hoti, saddhâvâhim saddhâ pubbangamam ariyamaggam bhâveti ayam vuccati puggalo saddhânusârî Sotapattiphalasacchikiriyaya patipanno puggalo saddhânusârî phale thito saddhâvimutto ti

SATTAKA NIDDESO

[1] For these first five which the text here repeats see I 31 35

VIII.

AṬṬHA PUGGALA.

1. *Tattha katame cattâro maggasamangino cattâro phalasamangino puggalâ?*

Sotâpanno sotâpattiphalasacchikiriyâya paṭipanno; sakadâgâmi, sakadâgâmiphalasacchikiriyâya paṭipanno; anâgâmi anâgâmiphalasacchikiriyâya paṭipanno; arahâ arahattâya paṭipanno. Ime cattâro maggsamangino, ime cattâro phalasamangino puggalâ ti.

AṬṬHAKA-NIDDESO.

IX.

NAVA PUGGALÂ.

1. *Katamo ca puggalo sammâsambuddho?*

Idh' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati tattha ca sabbaññutam pâpunâti phalesu ca vasîbhâvam: ayam vuccati puggalo sammâsambuddho.

Katamo ca puggalo paccekasambuddho?

Idh' ekacco puggalo pubbe ananussutesu dhammesu sâmam saccâni abhisambujjhati na ca tattha sabbaññutam pâpunâti na ca phalesu vasîbhâvam: ayam vuccati puggalo paccekasambuddho

Katamo ca puggalo ubhatobhâgavimutto?

Idh' ekacco puggalo aṭṭha vimokkhe kâyena phusitvâ viharati paññâya c' assa disvâ âsavâ parikkhînâ honti: ayam vuccati puggalo ubhatobhâgâvimutto.

Katamo ca puggalo paññavimutto?

Idh' ekacco puggalo na h' eva kho aṭṭha vimokkhe kâyena phusitvâ viharati paññâya c' assa disvâ âsavâ parikkhînâ honti: ayam vuccati puggalo paññâvimutto.

Katamo ca puggalo kâyasakkhi?

Idh' ekacco puggalo aṭṭha vimokkhe kâyena phusitvâ viharati paññâya c' assa disvâ ekacce âsavâ parikkhînâ honti: ayam vuccati puggalo kâyasakkhî.

Katamo ca puggalo diṭṭhippatto ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânati pe ayam dukkhanirodhagâminî paṭipada ti yathâbhûtam pajânâti Tathâgatappaveditâ c' assa dhammâ paññya vo diṭṭhâ honti vo caritâ paññâya c' assa disvâ ekacce âsavâ parikkhinâ honti ayam vuccati puggalo diṭṭhippatto

Katamo ca puggalo sadd hâvimutto ?

Idh' ekacco puggalo idam dukkhan ti yathâbhûtam pajânati pe [see I 34] parikkhinâ honti no ca kho yathâ diṭṭhippattassa ayam vuccati puggalo saddhavimutto

Katamo ca puggalo dhammânusârî ?

Yassa puggalassa sotapattiphalasacchikiriyâya pe [I 35] paṭipanno puggalo dhammânusari phale ṭhito diṭṭhippatto

Katamo ca puggalo saddhânusârî ?

Yassa puggalassa sotâpattiphalasacchikiriyâya pe [I 36] paṭipanno puggalo saddhânusâri phale ṭhito saddhâvimutto

NAVAKA NIDDESO

X

DASA PUGGALÂ

1 *Katamesam pancanna n idha niṭṭhâ ?*

Sattakkhattum paramassa kolankolassa ekabijissa sakadagamissa yo ca diṭṭh eva dhamme araha imesam pancannam idha niṭṭha *Katamesam pancannam idha vihâya niṭṭhâ ?*

Antaraparinibbayissa upahaccaparinibbâyissa asankharaparinibbayissa sasankharaparinibbayissa uddhamsotassa akaniṭṭhagamino imesam pancannam idha vihaya niṭṭhâ ti.

Ettâvatâ puggalânam puggalapaññatti ti

DASAKA NIDDESO

PUGGALAPAÑÑATTI NIṬṬHITA

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CORRECTIONS.

P. 4, l. 5 *from bottom read* arukûpamacitto
„ 20, l. 1 „ „ „ patipajjati.
„ 44, l. 3 „ „ „ tathûpamo
„ 53, l. 7 „ „ „ lûkhappasanno
„ 64, l 29 „ „ „ vippatisârajâ

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